AESCHYLUS

AGAMEMNON CHOEPHOROE EUMENIDES

RENDERED INTO ENGLISH VERSE

BY

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AGAMEMNON

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Argos: The Atreidæ's Palace.

WATCHMAN.

I have made suit to Heaven for release A twelvemonth long from this hard service, here At watch on the Atreidæ's roof to lie As if these arms were paws and I a dog. I know the nightly concourse of the stars And which of the sky's bright regents bring us storm, Which summer; when they set, and their uprisings. Once more on guard I look for the signal brand, The flash of fire that shall bring news from Troy And bruit her fall: so absolute for hope Is woman's heart strong with a man's resolve.

And, now the dewy, vast and vagrant night Is all my lodging, never visited By dreams;—for Fear, not Slumber, stands fast by, So that sound sleep may never latch my lids; And would I sing or whistle, physicking The drowsy sense with music's counter-charm, Tears in my voice, my song soon sinks to sighs, For the changed fortunes of this house, no more, As whilome, ruled and wrought with excellence.

Oh, that the hour were come for my release! Oh, for the gloom's glad glow of herald-fire!

The Beacon shines out on Mt. Arachne.

Brave lantern! Out of darkness bringing bright Day! Jolly dance and jocund revelry To all broad Argos for this fair windfall! Oho! Below there! Ho! Mount, Agamemnon's wife, starlike from sleep, Ascend, and wake the palace with thy rouse! For by this fiery courier Ilium Is taken! Heigh! but I will trip it first! This is king's luck, but it shall vantage me! This bully brand hath thrown me sixes three!

Oh, good to cherish my King's hand in mine When he comes home and the household hath a head! But not a whisper more; the thresher-ox Hath trampled on my tongue. And yet these walls Could tell a plain tale. Give me a man that knows, And I'll discourse with him; else am I mute And all my memory oblivion.

Exit.—Enter Chorus.

CHORUS.

Nine years have fled on Time's eternal wings And now the tenth is well nigh flown, Since the Atreidæ, of this two-fold throne, By grace of God, the double-sceptred kings— Prince Menelaus, Priam's adversary, And Agamemnon—from our coast Weighed anchor with a thousand ships. Mustering the valour of the Argive host. Their hearts were hot within them, from their lips Thundered the battle-cry, Like eagles' scream, when round and round they row. High o'er their nest in solitary woe, Because their eyasses are ta'en, And all their watch was vain. And all their labour lost. But One above, Apollo, Pan or Zeus Shall, at the voice of their despair, Pitying his co-mates of the cloudless air, Send the Destroying Angel, that pursues With penal pangs the feet that have transgressed. 'And so One mightier, Zeus of Host and Guest, The sons of Atreus 'gainst false Paris sent: And, for a wife of many husbands wooed Ordains War's tourney in long-drawn prelude, Knapping of spears, knees in the dust down-bent. For Greek and Trojan, ere His wrath be spent. Now, as it may, the quarrel goes: Fate chapes the close; None shall appease with cups or fire to faggot laid For sacrifice unburnt the stubborn wrath unstayed.

We, with old limbs outworn,
Were left behind, unworthy of the fray;
A staff our stay,
Our strength a babe's newborn.
For pith of young bones potent over all
Is eld's compeer, a puny chief;
There is no room for Ares, stark and tall:
And with the yellowing leaf
Life's last must tread the three-foot way;
A babe, a dream stolen forth into the day.

But thou, Tvndareus' daughter, Queen Clytaemnestra, what's this stir? What harbinger What news? Hath thine intelligencer been, That thou hast passed the word for sacrifice? No altar. none, in all the City's liberties. Whether to God of Sky or Earth or Street Or Entry vowed. But is ablaze with gifts. And, from all quarters, even to the abysm Of night, the dazzling cresset lifts An odorous cloud. Exceeding pure and comforting and sweet. With holy chrism Of nard and frankincense anointed o'er: The richest unguents of the royal store. If there is aught Thou canst or may'st declare. Speak on, and be physician to my thought. Which oft is sick, and oft When Hope from these brave altars leaps aloft, Biddeth good-bye to Cark and Care.

Now am I minstrel and master
Of music to chant the Lay
Of the Token, the Mighty Wonder,
That met them on their way,

These two kings ripe in manhood.

I am old, but in me bloweth strong
The wind of God, the rapture
That girds me with valiance for song.

Tell then, my tongue, of the omen That sped 'gainst the Teucrian land The Achæans' twi-throned chieftains, With spear and vengeful hand. Lords of the Youth of Hellas, Right well did they agree, And the king of the birds these sea-kings Bade launch and put to sea.

Lo, a black eagle sheen; and, lo, With him an eagle pied, By the King's tents, in royal show Lit on the spear-hand side.

A hare their meat, all quick with young, Ta'en, her last doublings o'er. Be Sorrow, Sorrow's burden sung, But crown Joy conqueror!

Thereat the wise war-prophet Right well applied his art; Knowing the sons of Atreus Were men of diverse heart,

In the pair that devoured the trembler
He read by his deep lore
A symbol of the royal twain
That led the host to war.

And thus he spake: "Long leaguer, "But Priam's city shall fall "At last, her cattle and commons "Butchered without her wall:

"The host that bridles Troy.

[&]quot;Come there from Heaven no wrath-cloud's lower "To dull with dark alloy

[&]quot;The mighty bit that's forged with power,

"For wrung with ruth is Artemis, "White flower of maidenhood,

"Wroth with her Father's winged hounds, "That shed the trembler's blood,

- "Poor doe, that limped with wombed young: "That meat she doth abhor.
- "Be Sorrow, Sorrow's burden sung, . "But crown Toy conqueror!
- "Fair One, as thy love can bless

"Little whelps as weak as dew

"Of the ravening lioness;

- "And at breast all beastlings small "Shield through forests virginal;
- "Winged weird that fair doth show,
- "And yet darkly worketh woe,

- "To some happy end ensue!
 "And, O Healer, hear my prayer, "Lest in wrath the Goddess rouse
- "Baffling winds that will not change,

" All the Danaan fleet laid by;

- "Speeding that unlawful, strange,
- "Unfestal feast, that rite accursed,
- "Of a quarrel inly nursed,
- "To a true man perilous,

"The abhorred artificer.

"For, behold, within the house

"Coiled and fanged Conspiracy

"Turns to strike with forked tongue,

"Mindful of her murdered young."

So thundered the voice of Calchas, From birds with doom in their wings, Encountered by the marching host, Telling the Fate of Kings.

Tuned to the prophet's bodeful tongue, Let your song sink and soar. Be Sorrow, Sorrow's burden sung, But crown Joy conqueror!

Zeus—whosoe'er He be, Whose state excels All language syllables, Knowing not somuch As whether He love that name or love it not; Zeus—while I put all knowledge to the touch, And all experience patiently assay, I find no other name to heave away The burden of unmanageable thought.

The sometime greatest wrangler of them all Hath wrestled to his fall; His day is done, He hath no name, his glory's lustreless. He that doth all outwrestle, all outrun, Hath whelmed the next that rose up huge and strong. But if Zeus' triumph be thy victory-song, Thou shalt be founded in all Soothfastness.

He maketh men to walk in Wisdom's ways; In Suffering He lays
Foundations deep
Of Knowledge. At the heart remembered Pain,
As of a wound that bleeds, waketh in sleep.
Though we reject her, Wisdom finds a road.
Then 'tis a gift untenderly bestowed
By Thronèd Spirits that austerely reign.

So with the Elder Captain of the power Achæan in that hour; No blame he cast On prophet or seer, but bowed him to the blow;

What time they had no meat to stay their fast, And all their ships lay idle, straitened sore, Where betwixt Chalcis and the hither shore The tides of Aulis battle to and fro.

Strong winds from Strymon ill inaction brought, Lean fast and layings-up of little ease, With waste of ships and tackle; yea, there wrought In men's minds wilderment of weltering seas: Day like to day, and hour on changeless hour Fretted of Argive chivalry the flower.

But when was mooted to the Chiefs a way To work a calm more dread than tempest is, And clarion-voiced the Prophet in that day Thundered, unpityingly—"Artemis"— The Atreidæ with their sceptres smote the earth, Nor could keep back their tears; and thus in birth

The Elder spake, and gave their sorrow vent:

"It were a heavy doom to disobev:

"And heavy, if my Child, the ornament "And glory of my house, I needs must slay,•

"A Father's slaughterous hands foully imbrued, "Hard by the altar, with her maiden blood."

"What choice is here, where all is ill?" he cried;

"Am I to leave the vessels to their fate? "Am I to lose the friends with me allied?

"Lo, now a sacrifice which shall abate

"Storm-winds with blood of victim virginal "Law sanctions; they press hard; then God mend

all I "

But, once he let Necessity make fast Her yoke, no longer chafing to be galled, His altered spirit, leaning to the blast,
Swept on, unblest, unholy, unappalled.
For a false wisdom first,
Being indeed a madness of the mind,
Tempts with a thought accursed,
And then enures to wrong the wretch of human kind.
Not backward now, but desperately bold,
The slayer of his Child behold,
That armèd Vengeance woman's rape chastise,
And storm-stayed ships sail free for that rich
sacrifice.

To those stern judges, absolute for war, Her prayers were nothing, nor her piteous cry, "Father, father," pleading evermore, Nor womanhood nor young virginity: But after uttered prayer He bade who served the sacrifice be bold; In her long robe that flowed so fair Seize her amain, and high above the altar hold All laxed and drooping, as men hold a kid; And, that she might not curse his house, he bid Lock up her lovely lips and mew the sound Of her sweet voice with curb of dumbing bridle bound.

Her saffron robe let fall,
She smote her slayers all
With eye-glance piteous, arrowily keen;
And, still and fair as form in picture seen,
Would speak. Oh, in her father's hall,
His guests among,
When the rich board
Was laden with good cheer,
How often had she sung;
And when the third thank-offering was poured,

With girl's voice virginal and clear Her father's pæan, hymned with holy glee, Had graced how often and how lovingly!

Thereafter what befell
I saw not, neither tell;
Only, the craft of Calchas cannot fail;
For Justice, casting Suffering in the scale,
Her balance-poise imponderable
With Knowledge trims.
What's far away
Thou'lt know when it is nigh;
But greet not Sorrow, till she swims
Full into ken, nor make fool's haste to sigh;
She comes, clear-seen with morning-ray.
And yet I look to see a happier hour,
As doth the wishful Queen, our Apia's lone watch-tower.

Enter Clytæmnestra.

My duty, Clytæmnestra, brings me here, And that just awe which is his consort's right When the king's throne stands empty of its lord. 'Twould ease my old heart much might I but know The meaning of these sacrificial fires. Are they for good news had, or hope of good? I ask, but, if thou art not free to speak, I am no malcontent, I cavil not.

CLYTAEMNESTRA.

You know the saw, "Good Night bring forth Good Morrow"; Well, here is happiness surpassing hope: The Argive power hath taken Priam's city. Cho. Have taken—troth, thy words have taken wing;I think my unfaith scared them.

Clyt. Troy is taken; Troy—do you mark me?—in the Achæans' hands.

Cho. Oh, joy! too sweet, too sudden! It draws tears
From these old eyes.

Clyt. Indeed, they speak for thee; They vouch a loyal heart.

Cho. But is it true? And hast thou any proof?

Clyt. Oh, proof enough—Or we are gulled by God.

Cho. Whether art thou In credulous mood under the power of dreams?

Clyt. 'Tis not my way to noise abroad a nothing That nods to me in sleep.

Cho. Then has a tale Wing-swift made fat your hope?

Clyt. You rate me low, You reckon me a giddy girl.

Cho. How long Is't since the town was taken?

•Clyt. This same night That's now in travail with the birth of day.

Cho. Who was the nimble courier that could bring The news so quickly?

Hephæstus; his light Clvt.Shone out of Ida; onwards then it streamed, Beacon to beacon, like a fiery mail, Posting the news. Ida to Hermes' Ridge In Lemnos; thence steep Athos, Zeus' own hill, Caught from the isle the mighty brand. Uplift It decked the broad deep with a robe of light, Journeying in strength, journeying in joy. It smote, All golden-glancing, like the sun in Heaven, Makistos' warder-towers. Whereat the watch, Nothing unready, nothing dazed with sleep. Over Euripus' race its coming told To far Messapion's sentinels. And they Sent up from crackling heather old and dry Answering glare, that flashed the tidings on. In speed unspent, in power undimmed, it sailed Across Asopus' plain, like bright moon-beam; Then on Cithæron's precipice woke fresh Response of missive fire. The men on guard Hailed that far traveller and denied him not. Kindling the mightiest flare of all. It leaped Gorgopis' Lake; swept Aegiplanctus; bade No dallying with its rescript, writ in fire. Instant shook out a great, curled beard of flame, Luxuriant, that flung a glow beyond The cape that looks on the Saronic Gulf. Then down it dropped; on near Arachne's crag Its long flight stayed; till on this palace-roof Of Atreus' line you ray of glory fell, Of Ida's parent beacon not unsired. This is my torch-race and the ordering of it: Rally on rally plenished with new fire. And he's the winner who ran first, and last.

Here's proof for you, here is your warranty, The which my husband sent me out of Troy.

Cho. Lady, I'll to my prayers; but satisfy My wonder first; then I will thank the Gods: Tell me, as thou know'st how, the tale again, Again and more at large.

The Achæans hold Clvt. Troy Town to-day; and there is heard within Her walls, methinks, sounds that are ill to mix. Pour oil and eisel in the selfsame crock And they will part unkindly. Even so. Two voices are there, each distinguishable. Both vocal of diversities of fate. Here there are fallings-down about the dead. Dead husbands and dead brothers; here are sires Unchilded now, old, sad, and free no more, Lifting the voice of grief for their best-beloved. And there night-straggling Rapine sits him down In after-battle weariness, and breaks His fast on what the town affords; not now Ouartered by rote, but as fortune of war Deals each; in the homes of Troy, the captivehomes.

They lie at ease: not under frosty stars, In dew-drenched bivouacs, how blest shall be Their sleep, no guard to mount, all the night long! Now, if they order them with reverence To the Gods of the fallen city and her shrines, They shall not spoil to be again despoiled. Let them not lust after forbidden prey; For it importeth much they come safe home, Now that their course bends hither. If they come Free from offence to Heaven, the wound yet green For those that we have lost shall dress itself

In smiles to welcome them; except for Fate; Except there fall some sudden stroke of Fate. Well, now I have possessed you of my thoughts; A woman's thoughts, but one who would have good Mount to her triumph, without let or stay. Much hath matured right well, and 'twere to me A delicate joy to gather in the fruit.

Cho. Lady, thou surely hast a woman's heart But a man's sense withal. I doubt no more, Nor longer will defer my thanks to Heaven; For all the toil and the long strain of war There hath been dealt right noble recompense.

Exit Clytæmnestra.

King Zeus, and Night, the friendly Night, Our Lady of the Stars, that dropped, With slow evanishing of light, A veil that Troy's tall towers o'ertopped,

Till, tangled in the fatal fold,
The strong were as the weak and small,
When Thraldom her deep drag-net trolled
And Ruin at one draught took all.

Because these mighty works He wrought 'Gainst Paris, who so sore transgressed, I bend, I bow in solemn thought To Zeus, the God of Host and Guest.

Long time he bent his bow, nor sped A random shot that deals no scars, Of feeble length, or overhead Ranging among the untroubled stars. Now may men say
"Zeus smote them"; from the deed
On to the doom so plain God's footprints lead,
Thou canst not miss thy way.
Now shines the event,
His rescript graven in its accomplishment.

There is a place Inviolably fair;

There is a Shrine thou shalt not enter; there
Thrones the Immaculate Grace.
"'Tush! Enter, tread it down," quoth one unwise,
"What list the Gods your lovely Sanctities?"

Blasphemer! Shall not Death,
Death by the Sword of God,
Still the bold heart and stop the violent breath?
Have not the bloody feet of Havoc trod
Those marble mansions in the dust
Where Glory swelled and overflowed
Beyond the comely Mean and just?
Oh, give me Wisdom, with such Wealth in store
As I may safely hold, I will not ask for more.

He hath no ramp where he may turn
That, drunkenly, in mere despite
And wanton pride the seat of Justice stern,
Even to the grunsel-edge eterne,
Dings down and tramples out of sight.

To force the plot
That her dam, Death, hath hatched,
Temptation cometh, that foul witch unmatched;
Whoso resisteth not
Her dangerous lure,
There is no herb of grace can work his cure,

Nor any shift
To hide the gleaming woe;
When that pale spot, that did so faintly show,
With ever widening rift
Of ruinous light,
Glares to the gazing world, malignly bright.

Then, as your pinchbeck brass
The ring of gold assays,
The rub of doom, with many a fateful pass,
The black that specks his soul bewrays.
Then is he judged; and God is none
Will hear his prayer; yea, heaven lays
On all his friends the evil done,

When in his hey-day chase, a madcap boy, He hunts the gaudy bird that shall his realm destroy.

Such was Childe Paris when he came, Upon a day with Sorrow rife, To the Atreidae's house and smutched their fame; Yea, for fair welcome left foul shame, And stole away the wedded wife.

She left her land in evil hour
On shore and ship grim war's deep hum,
And desolation was the dower
She took with her to Ilium,
When she went lightly through the gate
And broke the bond inviolate.
And voices in the palace cried,
"Woe's thee, high house! My princes, woe!
Thou deep-sunk bed, whose down doth show
Where love-locked limbs lay side by side!"
And there were twain that nothing spake,
But sat aloof, in mute heart-break,
Of all their honour disarrayed,

Mourning too deeply to upbraid.

A phantom court, a phantom king,
The loveless ghost of Love-longing:
She beckons him yet, she bids him come
Over the sea to Ilium.
The fair, the large-limbed marbles to her lord
Are loveliness abhorred;
This penury, sans eyes love's soul made bright,
The end of all delight.

And then the dream-bliss comes, the lure That bids us to her with a lie: Ah, when we think our heaven secure We are the fools of phantasy. The fleeting vision will not stay; Even in his arms it steals away Featly, on brisk, obedient wings That wait upon the paths of Sleep. These sorrows in the courts of kings, And worse, like shadows cower and leap Where the household altar burns. But there's a general sorrow; yea, In every home all Hellas mourns The mustering of the war-array: Her time of heaviness is come For them that sailed to Ilium. And there is much in the tragic years To melt her heart and move her tears. Him whom they loved and bade go forth men know-A living soul; but, oh, There cometh back to home and Hellas shore

Ares on foughten field sets up his scales; Bodies of slain men, stark and cold, These are this merchant-moneyer's bales,

His dust, the arms he bore.

The which in faggot-fires at Ilium turned To finer dust than is the sifted gold And worth more tears, he sends Back to the dead men's friends; For them that fell too light a freight, For them that mourn a grievous weight, All in a clay-cold jar so civilly inurned.

And they mourn them, and praise them; and sadly one saith,

"Ah, what a soldier was this! And he died nobly, dealing death"; And ever a mutter of surly breath— "For a woman that was not his."

And so, with public sorrow blent, Is heard the voice of discontent, That loved ones perish and sad hearts pine To right the wrongs of Atreus' line.

And some there be of shapely limbs and tall That come no more, but lie beneath the wall, There they possess the land for which they fought, Coffined in Ilium's earth that loved them not!

A people's voice on the deep note of wrong
Grates harshly, it becomes a curse;
Nor shall Destruction tarry long,
It falls, as with loud thunder leaps the levin.
Something remains behind of dark, adverse

And night-involved, and I Listen forbodingly;

And in this black, unquiet mood I call to mind, men deep in blood

Shall not live out their days, hid from the sight of Heaven.

Yea, for a season man's thoughts wax bold,
And he draweth lawless breath;
But anon the dark Furies from Hell's hold
Chafe and change his tinsel gold
To the huelessness of death.

And there's no help where dead men lie; Great glory hath such jeopardy; Zeus' eye-glance scathes, his lightning scars The soaring peaks that touch the stars.

Give me the ease of an unenvied lot; To be hailed "Conqueror" delights me not; But let me ne'er so far from Fortune's favour fall As live life's abject and my master's thrall.

- Rumour runs fast through every street,
 As fire the tidings bloweth;
 If true—or a divine deceit—
 Where is the man that knoweth?
- 2. Oh, who so fond, in wit so lame,
 That kindling through him flashes
 News, that one gust can fan to flame,
 Another turns to ashes?
- All's fair that takes a woman's eye;
 A breath—a spark—she blazes;
 But swift, and passing swift, to die
 The glory Woman praises.

Chorus Leader. Soon shall we know this torchrace, these relays Of bickering brands and rallies of red fire, If they be true; or like the stuff of dreams Delight comes dazzling to delude our sense. A herald hastens hither from the shore All branched about with olive-boughs. The dry And droughty dust, mire's twin-born sister, tells He hath a voice; his message he'll not vent In flame, with smoke of fire from hill-top pines; But either cry aloud our joy's increase, Or else—but I am out of love with words That contradict our hopes. May this fair show Find fair addition; and, who wills not so, But for his country's ruin maketh suit, Of his misprision reap the bitter fruit.

Enter a Herald.

HERALD.

O parent earth! Sweet Argos! Past are the years, Ten weary years—dawn breaks—and I am home. Some hopes have parted since, but this hope holds. I never thought to have in this Argive earth-A fathom of ground to be my wished-for grave. A blessing on thee, earth; on thee, bright sun, And Zeus, our High Lord, and the Pythian King No more to loose on us his arrow-blasts. Wast wroth enough along Scamander's bank; Now be our Saviour, our Physician be. Kingly Apollo! Greetings to the Twelve Great Gathering-Gods! To Hermes, my Defence, Herald of Heaven whom earthly heralds worship. Heroes, whose blessing help our setting forth, Receive these remnant ranks, the spear hath spared! And you, high house of kings, halls ever dear, Majestic thrones, Godheads the sun salutes,

If in old time returning majesty Your bright looks graced, beam now on a royal man After long years restored. Day after night To you, to us and all in presence here, Comes Agamemnon King. Oh, greet him well.— For it becomes you well—that hewed down Troy With the great cross-axe of Justice-dealing Zeus; Broke up her soil and wasted all her seed. Such grievous bondage fastened on Troy's neck Cometh the King, old Atreus' son first-born; A happy man! Of all men now alive Most worthy to be had in honour. Lord Paris, nor the guilty city, dare Boast they dealt us measure more bountiful Than we requited unto them with tears. Judged guilty both of rape and larceny, His spoil is forfeit; he hath harvested The total ruin of his father's house. So Priam's sons pay twofold for his crimes.

Cho. Joy to thee, herald of the Achæan host!

Her. My joy is at the full; now let me die; I'll not complain to the Gods, death comes too soon.

Cho. I see how 'tis with thee: love of thy land Proved a sore exerciser of thy heart.

Her. So sore, that now mine eyes are wet withtears In joy's revulsion.

Cho. Then 'twas a sweet distemper.

Her. Was it so sweet? You must expound me that
Or I shall never master it.

Cho. 'Twas love For love, longing for longing.

Her. You would say That all your heart went with the army, all Our thoughts were turned towards home.

Cho.
I groaned aloud for dim disquietude. Ay, oftentimes

Her. But why so ill at ease? Why such black thoughts
About the war?

Cho. Pardon me; I have found Long since silence lays balm to a bruised heart.

Her. Why, the princes gone, were there ill-doers here
Ye stood in dread of?

Cho. In so much that now—Said ye not so?—'twere joy to die.

Her. In truth We have done well; but take it all in all, A man may say that, as the years went by, We had our good times and our bad times. Who, Except the Gods, lives griefless all his days? Our sorry lodging and our seldom rest—And we lay hard—with all our miseries, Would furnish forth a tale—why is there aught Costs men a groan we knew not every day? These were sea hardships; but 'twas worse ashore. There we must lie down under enemy walls. The sky dropped rain, the earth did ceaselessly

Distil from the low-lying fields her damps And rotting mildews, drenching our coats of hair, Which soon grew verminous. Or what of winter That froze the birds, so perishingly cold It came from Ida blanketed in snow? Or the hot months, when on his noon-day bed Windless and waveless, sank the swooning sea? Why moan all this? 'Tis past; and for the dead Is past the need ever to rise again. Or, why tell o'er the count of those cut off. Or call to mind that to survive is still To live obnoxious to calamity? Farewell, a long farewell, to all misfortune! For us, the remnant of the Argive power, Gain conquers, and no grief that good outweighs. Therefore, in this bright sun, over broad seas And the wide earth flying on wings of Fame, Well may we make our boast, "Takers of Troy, "Hard won, but won at last, the Argive power "To the Gods of Hellas nailed these trophies up "To be the glory of their temples old." Then shall men hear, and sing our country's laud And her great captains', and extol the grace Of Zeus that wrought these things. Sir, I have done.

Cho. This wins me; I deny no more; for age Still leaves us youth enough to learn.

Enter Clytæmnestra,

But this

Touches the house and Clytæmnestra most, Though its largesse withal enriches me.

CLYTAEMNESTRA.

Oh, ages since I raised my jubilant shout, When the first fiery messenger of night Told Ilium was taken, and her stones Rased, ruined and removed. And one of you Did gird me then, saying, "Dost think Troy sacked "Because men set a match to wood?—By God, "A woman's heart is lightly lifted up." So they supposed me crazed; and still I made Oblation; and a general cry of joy-Most womanly !—rent the air; and in the shrines They fed sweet spices to the hungry flame. And now I will not hear thee more at large: I shall know all from the king's lips. There's much Asks swift despatch, that my most sacred lord May have noblest of welcomes. Sweet the day. Sweetest of all days in a woman's life. When for her husband she flings wide the gates And he comes back from service, saved by God! Take back this message; that he come with speed, For his land loves him; tell him he will find A true wife waiting when he comes, as true As her he left; the watch-dog of his house, Loyal to him, but savage to his foes; In nothing changed; one that has broke no seal, Nor known delight in other's arms, nor felt The breath of censure more than she has dipped Cold steel in blood. \bar{E} Exit.

Her. Strange how she boasts! Is't not Though charged with truth, and something over charged,
Scarce decent in a high-born lady's mouth?

Cho.. Well, she has done; you heard her, and I think

You understood her; noble rhetoric For wise interpreters. But, tell me, herald, Comes Menelaus with you? Is he safe, Our realm's dear majesty?

Her. What's fair and false Is soon enjoyed; 'tis fruit that will not keep.

Cho. I would give much, couldst thou speak fair and true;
For true and fair dissevered and at strife.

For true and fair dissevered and at strife, The secret is soon out.

Her. Why, not to glose And lie to thee, we have no trace at all Of the man or the ship whereon he sailed.

Cho. Alack
And did he put to sea from Ilium
In sight of all? Or, caught in the track of storm
That jeopardied the fleet, part company?

Her Dextrously thou aimst; indeed you sum great grief
In little space.

Cho. And other mariners—Do they report him dead or living?

Her. None Knows, nor can certainly resolve our doubts, Save Helios, the nurturer of all life Through the vast world.

Cho. Tell me, how rose the storm And how it ended, with the wrath of Heaven?

Her. So fair a day we must not with foul news
Distain; we owe the Gods far other service.
No; when with looks abhorred a herald brings
Calamitous news, or armies overthrown;
When the general heart aches with one wound, and each

Bleeds for his own, by thousands made accursed, Scourged from their homes by Ares' double lash, Two-handed havoc, couplings of bloody death, Well may he sing Erinys' Song, poor man, Bowed down to earth 'neath that sore load. But when

when

All's well, and he comes bringing joyful news
To a land that maketh merry, well at ease,
How mix things good and ill, speak of this storm
That, not without Heaven's wrath, smote the
Achæans?

Water and Fire forgat their ancient quarrel And sware a league together; and, to prove How well they kept it, brake the Argive power. Upon a night there rose a naughty sea; And presently the roaring Thracian gale Drave ship on ship. Tossed by the horned typhoon, With spray of salt-sea sleet and drumming rain In that wild piping they were lost to view. And, when the bright sun rose, the Aegean wave Was lilied o'er with drowned men and wreck of ships. But our taut hull a Power privily Conveyed away, or interceded for us. A God it was, no man, that took the helm. Fortune, our Saviour, stationed her aboard Of grace, so that at anchor in the swell We shipped no seas nor swung upon the rocks. And from the watery abyss of Death Preserved, incredulous of our good hap, In the white dawn, sad food for thought we found,

So sudden was the blow, our men so spent, Our fleet so shattered. And, if any of them Is alive to-day, certes, they give us up For lost, as we think them.

Hope for the best.

And yet of Menelaus your first thought

Must be that he is sore distressed. Howbeit,

If any ray of the sun bring note of him,

His leaf unwithered and his eye unclosed,

There is a hope, that by some artifice

Of Zeus, not minded yet to destroy his house,

He may come home again. Now you have heard

My story, and may warrant all is true.

[Exit.

CHORUS.

Tell me who it was could frame So unerringly her name? Was't not one we cannot see. Prophet of Futurity? Did not Fate his tongue inspire, Calling on her naming day Her, world's strife, and world's desire, Bride of Battle, "Helena"? Helen! Ay, Hell was in her kiss For ships and men and polities, When, from behind her amorous veil, She sallied forth with proud, full sail, And Love's dallying wind blew fair, That Iris to earth-born Zephyr bear. Then followed after, in full cry, As hounds and huntsmen take the field, Of gallants a fair company, That pressed their suit with lance and shield. Over the blue, undimpled wave, That told not of her oar-blade's track, Hard upon Simoeis' strand they drave, All overhung with leafy wood; And she whose hands are red with blood, Eris, was master of the pack.

Wrath, that can nor will remit Nothing of its purpose, knit Bonds that Ilium shall find More than kin and less than kind. And, for an example, lest Men in ages vet unborn Break the bread and foully scorn Sanctities 'twixt host and guest, Zeus, who guardeth hearth and bed, Hath in anger visited Them that led the merry din, Over-bold to welcome in With revel high and Hymen's strain, Sung of all the marriage-kin. Bride and groom and bridal train. But the tide of Fate had turned 'Gainst Priam's city, ere she learned A new song of sadder measure. Marrying her complaining breath To the dirge of dismal death, Where is neither love nor pleasure. Then was Paris "evil-wed," When long years she mourned her dead, And their blood was on his head.

Once on a time there lived a man, a herd; And he took home, finding it motherless, To be his foster-child, all fanged and furred, A lion-cub, a little lioness. Still wishful of the warm and milky dug, It was a gentle beast while tender yet; Made friends with children, they would kiss and hug The baby limbs, and 'twas the old folks' pet.

Many a time and oft the wean, bright-eyed, Like to a child-in-arms they carrièd; And, when for meat the lion-belly cried, 'Twould cringe and fawn and coax them to be fed.

Then it grew up; and from what race was sprung Proved, when as recompense for care and keep (Ravage let loose the folded flocks among) It made a supper of the silly sheep.

Then was the homestead soaked in blood; and they That dwelt there, mastered by this unmatched ill, Knew they had bred a Mischief born to slay, A priest of Havoc sent them by God's will.

When first she came to Ilium Town The windless water's witchery Was hers; a jewel in the Crown Of Wealth that sparkles soft was she; An eye to wound with melting fire, The rose of ravishing desire.

But wearing now an altered grace Love's sweet solemnities she soured In Priam's house a hated face, A curse with settled sorrow dowered; On Zeus the Guest-God's word swift-borne Erinys that makes brides to mourn.

I know how well the saying wears, Stricken in years, but still held wise, That boundless Wealth is blest with heirs And Grandeur not unchilded dies; Boon Fortune's bud and branch is she, The hungry-hearted Misery.

False doctrine; though I stand alone, I hold that from one wicked deed A countless family is sown, And, as the parent, so the seed. But Justice hands fair Fortune on And godly sire hath goodly son.

Yea, that old beldame, Pride
Who to her lustful side
Draws evil men, anon, or else anon,
When Fate with hand of power
Beckons the destined hour
Brings forth young Pride, her Mother's minion;
Daughter of Darkness, sabled-hued
As the Tartarean pit, for vengeance armed and
thewed.

A Power no stroke can fell,
Nor stubborn warfare quell,
A hag, a goblin, an unholy form,
The Soul of hardihood,
Swift to shed guiltless blood,
Dark Angel of Destruction's whirling storm,
She dances on the roofs of kings,
And by her shape men know from what foul loins she springs.

Oh, in the smoky air
Of poor men's homes, how fair,
How like a star the lamp of Justice shines!
Justice, that most approves

The faithful life, that moves
In the fixed path her Providence assigns;
And, constant to that strict control,
Forceful as Fate, pursues the orbit of his soul.

But, where in Splendour's halls,
Gold glitters on the walls,
And on men's hands is filth and foul offence,
With looks averse and cold
She quits the gates of gold,
And hails the hut of humble Innocence.
Wealth's coin of spurious die,
Usurping Sovereignty,
No image bears whereto she bends;
She guides and governs all, and all begun she ends.

Enter Agamemnon, with Cassandra and his train, seated in chariots.

Hail to thee, monarch! Conqueror of Troy!
Offspring of Atreus! How shall I content
Thy spirit in thy triumph and thy joy?
Rise to the height of honour's argument,

And yet a chastened gratulation give?

There are of rogues enough, ay, and to spare,
Who in the shows of things are pleased to live,
And thrive on falsehood as their native air.

There's little faith in man; scarce one that breathes But with misfortune will heave up a sigh; And yet the cruel sting sorrow unsheathes, 'Fore God, his tender parts it comes not nigh.

And other some, be sure of this, O king, Can simulate a joy they do not feel; Come with forced smiles and fulsome welcoming; And crafty faces cruel thoughts conceal.

But him whose business is with droves and herds The gipsy's arts can captivate no whit; Not easy duped with warrantable words And protestations fair in water writ.

Sir, in all honesty, when thou didst arm
In Helen's cause, to save her launch thy ships,
My portrait of thee lacked the Muses' charm,
And "Wisdom's helm," I said, "a madman
grips."

"She doth consent thrice o'er, the wanton! Why For her make sacrifice of heroes' blood?"

Now from the bottom of my heart I cry,
"Grief, thou wast welcome, since the end is good."

Howbeit, Time hath something yet to say (Though now he clap a finger to his lip), Touching this land, when you were far away; Who well, who ill, discharged his stewardship.

AGAMEMNON.

To Argos and her Gods let me speak first, Joint authors with me of our safe return And of that justice I did execute On Priam's city. Not by the tongues of men, But by their deaths have the Gods judged our cause, Nor haltingly, 'twixt two opinions, cast, For Ilium's overthrow, their suffrages Into the urn of blood: the other Hope

Drew nigh, but not a pebble dropped. And now Her smoke discovereth her; death's whirlblasts live; Her ashes dying with her gasp her wealth In unctuous evanishings away. Long should our memory be and large our thanks To Heaven, for humbled pride and rape revenged; A kingdom for a wench ground up sand-small; Whenas the broody horse hatched out her young, Our basilisk, our Argive bucklermen, Vaulting to earth, what time the Pleiads sank; And Argos' Lion, ravening for meat, Leapt tower and wall, and lapped a bellyful Of tyrant blood.

So have I opened me
Unto the Gods.—And yet I call your words
To mind; your counsel squares with my own
thoughts.

How rare it is in nature, when a man Can spare his friend, if he stands well with Fortune, Ungrudging honour! Nay, himself grown sick In his estate, jealousy lays to his heart A poison that can make his burden double; He hath his own griefs, yet must heave more sighs To see a neighbour happy! Ah, I know That which I speak; I am too well acquaint With friendship's glass, the reflex of a shadow; I mean my professed friends. There was not one Except Odvsseus, the most loth to sail, That like a horse of mettle pulled his weight, And whether he be dead or alive, God knows. Enough of this. We purpose presently To call a Council touching the state of the realm And the service of the Gods. What's sound, we shall Take measures to perpetuate, but where There's need of physic, we shall in all kindness

Use cautery or the knife, till we have rid The land of mischief.

Now let me pass within;
And in my high house, mine own hearth, stretch out
My right hand to the Gods, that sent me forth
And brought me safely home. So victory
That followed in my train attend me still.

Clytæmnestra comes to meet him.

CLYTAEMNESTRA.

Good citizens, our Argive seigniory, I think no shame to speak of the dear love I bear my lord. Our blushes wear not well: They pale with time, and I need little schooling To tell you life to me was weariness Those years when he beleaguered Ilium. Merely to sit at home without her lord Is for a woman to know fearful sorrow. Scarce hath one crack-voiced kill-joy cried his news Than comes his fellow, clamouring far worse. An if this mould of manhood, where he stands, Had gotten wounds as many as Rumour digged Channels to be the conduits of his blood And help it home, he were as full of holes As, with your leave, a net. Had he but died As often as men's tongues reported him, Another triple-bodied Geryon, Three cloaks of earth's clay—not to pry too deep And talk of under-strewments—three fair cloaks Of clay for coverlid—thrice over dead And buried handsomely as many timesConceive his boast—three corpses, a grave apiece! Well, but these crabbed rumours made me mad; And many times the noose was round my neck. Had not my people, much against my will, Untied the knot. And this will tell you why, When looked for most, Orestes is not here, Lord of our plighted loves to him impawned. You must not think it strange. Your sworn ally, Strophius the Phocian, hath charged him with The nurture of the child, foreshadowing A double jeopardy; yours before Ilium, And here, lest many-throated Anarchy Should patch a plot; since 'tis a vice in nature To trample down the fallen underfoot. This was his argument, and I believe Honestly urged. For me the fount of weeping Hath long run dry, and there's no drop left. Oh! These eyes, late watchers by the lamp that burned For thee, but thou kept'st not thy tryst, are sore With all the tears they shed, thinking of thee. How often from my sleep did the thin hum And thresh of buzzing gnat rouse me! I dreamed More sorrows for thy sake than Time, that played The wanton with me, reckoned minutes while I slept. All this have I gone through; and now, Care free I hail our mastiff of the fold. Our ship's great mainstay, pillar pedestalled To bear a soaring roof up, only son, Landfall to sailors out of hope of land! These are the great additions of his worth! And, I pray God 'tis no offence to Heaven To make them heard. We have had many sorrows, And would provoke no more.

Dear Heart, come down; Step from thy car, but not on the bare ground; Thy foot that desolated Ilium,

Thou royal man, must never stoop so low!
Spread your rich stuffs before him, girls; make haste!
That he may walk the purple-pavèd way
Where Justice leads him to his undreamed home.
My sleepless care shall manage all the rest
As Justice and the Heavenly Will approve.

Ag. Offspring of Leda, keeper of my house, You match your much speech to my absence, both Are something long; the rather that fine words Come best from others' lips. Woman me not, Nor like an eastern slave grovel before me With your wide-mouthed, extravagant exclaim. Away with all these strewments! Pave for me No highway of offence! What can we more When we would deify the deathless Gods! But Man to walk these sacramental splendours, It likes me not, and I do fear it. No. Honour me as the mortal thing I am, Not as a God! A foot-cloth, that will pass; But think how ill will sound on the tongues of men These veilings of the precincts! God's best gift Is to live free from wicked thoughts; call no man Happy, till his contented clay is cold. Now I have told thee how I mean to act, And keep my conscience easy.

Clyt. Tell me this, And speak thy mind to me.

Ag. My mind's made up; I'll not rase out mine own decree.

Clyt. Would'st thou, Faced with some fearful jeopardy, have made A vow to Heaven to do what now I ask thee?

Ag. If some wise doctor had prescribed the rite, I would have vowed to do it.

Clyt. What dost thou think Priam had done, if Priam had achieved The victory that's thine?

Ag. Oh, he had trod Your sacrilegious purples.

Clyt. Then fear not thou Man's censure.

Ag. In the general voice resides A power not to be contemned.

Clyt. Good lack! Unenvied never yet was fortunate!

Ag. This is a war of words, a woman's war; And yet a woman should not take delight In battle.

Clyt. 'Tis a virtue that becomes Glory, in his triumphant hour to yield.

Ag. While we stand here at odds, wilt thou pretendThou carest for a victory so won?

Clyt. Nay, but thou shalt indulge me; thy consent Leaves thee my master still.

Ag. Have thine own way, Since nothing else contents thee. One of you

Undo these latchets. Hark ye; loose me quick These leathern underlings: and when I set My foot on yon sea-purples, let no eye Throw me a dart of jealousy from far! I am heartily ashamed to waste my stuff, Walking on wealth and woof good money buys. But I'll waste no more words. Lead in the lady; Be tender with her, for the Gods above Look gently down when earthly power is kind. None loves the bondman's yoke; and she's the flower

Of all our spoils, the army's gift, a part Of my great train. Now, I'll contend no longer; Let me pass on under my palace-roof, Treading your purples.

He descends from his chariot.

Clyt. There's the wide sea, and who Shall drain it dry? Purple! There's more of it In Mediterranean waves; for ever fresh, Worth silver ounces, the right juice to wring Your royal robes withal. And, God be thanked, We've plenty of them within; we do not know What 'tis to lack. I would have vowed to tread Raiment in heaps, if oracles had bid me, When I was at my wits' end to contrive How to win back the half of mine own heart!

Now springs the root to life; the climbing leaf, Tile-high, against Dog Sirius spreads a shade! And, in thy home-coming, our weather-wise Winter reads signs of warm days fully come. Yet, in God's wine-press, when the unripe grape Is trampled out into the blood-red wine,

Then for the perfect man about the house There comes a wintry coolness to his cheek. Zeus, Zeus, Perfecter, perfect now my prayer, And of Thine own high will be Perfecter!

Agamemnon and Clytæmnestra enter the Palace.

CHORUS.

Spirit of Fear, and all Unrest, Will thy wings never tire? Song that waitest no man's hest, Nor askest any hire,

Why this prophetic burden keep?
What Ghost no power can lay,
Not like the cloudy shapes of Sleep,
Heaved with a breath away,

Haunts me with evermore despair,—
Sad phantom still unflown;
And Courage high no more speaks fair,
Lord of my bosom's throne?

The laggard years have told their sum, The cables are outworn, Since, to beleaguer Ilium, Went up the host, sea-borne.

And now I see that host's return,
By witness of these eyes;
Yet in my hand is no cithern;
My soul accompanies

The song that Angry Spirits sing, The dirge of Vengeance dread: My confidence hath taken wing, And my dear hope is dead.

But still 'gainst hope my prayer I press, The event may yet belie My fears, and bring to nothingness My soul's dark prophecy.

Goodman Health for his great train Findeth his bounds too small, For the lazar-house of Neighbour Pain Leaneth against his wall.

Though calm the winds and smooth the wake And Fortune's ship sail free, There are Rocks she shall strike where no seas break, There are shoals of Misery.

Sailor, be yare! Be wise!
Out of her deep hold heave
Of her rich merchandise
With rope and block and sheave.

So you shall save your craft, Your ship shall founder not, Though she be of great draught And perilously fraught.

For the bounty of Zeus shall repair
The ravage of yesterday,
And a season's tilth with the furrowing share
Chase Famine and Want away.

But the blood of life once shed Shall come to no man's call. He that could raise the dead And the flocking Shadows all,

Did not Zeus stop his breath And bring him to his pause, Lest who would heal the wound of death Strike at Eternal Laws?

Oh, we are straitened sore;
If by strict rule dispensed,
Jealous of less or more,
Heaven's liberties be fenced,

What wish dare mortal frame? Else had my hot heart flung All out, and put to shame This inexpressive tongue.

Now I've no hope to unwind
The clew of Heart's desire;
To think is pain when thought is blind,
The smoke of a soul on fire.

Enter Clytæmnestra.

CLYTAEMNESTRA.

Clyt. How now, Cassandra? I must have thee too;

Get in, since Zeus—oh, surely not in wrath! Hath made thee one of us, asperged with all Our lustral sprinklings, at our household altar Stood in thy place with other bondwomen.

Step from thy waggon then and be not proud. Alcmena's son, thou know'st, was sold for a price And did endure to eat slave's barley-bread. He that must call Wealth lord may bless his stars When 'tis of honourable antiquity. Who look for nothing and reap affluence Are cruel masters, stand upon no law; But here thou shalt be used as use prescribes.

Cho. She waits thine answer; being caught and caged
Yield, if thou mean'st to yield; but, it may be,
Thou'lt not

Clyt. Speaks she some barbarous babblement, Some chittering swallow-talk, that she's so slow To take my meaning?

Cho. Lady, 'twere best submit; She offers all that thy extremity Gives room to hope for: leave thy waggon-throne, And follow her, poor princess.

Clyt. While she sticks
Fast at my door, I waste my precious time;
The dumb beasts stand about the central hearth
Waiting the knife, and there's to be great slaughter,
Meet for a boon vouchsafed beyond our hope.
Make no more halt, an thou wilt bear a part.
Come, mistress, if you cannot murder Greek,
Make your hand talk and do your jargoning.

Cho. One should interpret for her, she looks wild;

A hunted deer new-taken in the toils.

Clyt. Mad, sirrah, mad, and listening to her own Contrarious heart; a captive newly caught, Champing the bit, until her puny strength She foam away in blood. Enough of this:

I'll waste no more words to be so disdained.

Exit.

Cho. My heart's too full of pity to be wroth. Sad lady, leave thy car; there is no way But this, come down and take thy yoke upon thee.

CASSANDRA.

Woe! Woe! Woe! Apollo!

Cho. Why dost thou mourn for Loxias? Is he Natured like us to ask a threnody?

Ca. Woe! Woe! Woe! Apollo! Apollo!

Cho. Again! she doth affront the God; not so Must we draw nigh him, wailing, wailing woe.

Ca. Apollo! Apollo! God of the great Wide ways of the world, my path is made strait! Not twice shall I shun thee, my Foe and my Fate!

Cho. Ha! Her own grief's her theme; the Godgiven Mind Bondage can break not, no, nor fetters bind!

Ca. Apollo! Apollo! God of the Ways, What road is this, thou darkener of my days? What house that bends on me so stern a gaze?

- Cho. Oh, this is the Atreidæ's royal home; Ay, truly to their high house thou art come.
- Ca. Horrible dungeon! House of Sin! These stones have secrets, drenched in blood of kin! Out, human shambles, stifling halls, The red rain trickling down your walls!
- Cho. A huntress-hound! Yea, and by all that's ill,
 I fear this find will follow to a kill!
- Ca. I know it, by this wailing cry, These shrieks of slaughtered infancy, Ta'en from their dam and roast with fire, Set in a dish, served up for their sire!
- Cho. We know thou art a soothsayer; natheless, It skills not now; we seek no prophetess.
- Ca. God, what's conspiring here? What new And nameless horror cometh into view, To overtop and pale with bolder hue Ghosts of old crime that walk this bloody stage, Making Love weep and wring her anguished hands? There is no physic can this ache assuage, And from this woe far off all succour stands.
 - Cho. Oh, they are published sorrows, griefs that have been;

But I know not what these dark sayings mean.

Ca. Miscreant, what make you there? Why dost thou brimYon cauldron for thy lord? On breast and limbThe cool stream glitters. Ah, mine eyes grow dim;

The dreadful consummation, the swift close, Makes my lips dumb, and stops my breath; With such a ceaseless hail of savage blows A white arm flashes, doubling death on death.

Cho. This thick-occulted darkness grows more dense;Riddles and runes, confounding sound and sense!

Ca. Oh, horrible!
What's this? A net as bottomless as hell?
A net—a snare—ha! And what else is she
That wound him in her arms in love's embrace
And now conspires to murder him! Dogs of the chase,
Devils, still hungry for the blood of Atreus' race,
Over the hideous rite shout, shout with jubilee!

Cho. What's this Avenger thou bidd'st shriek Within the house? Night sinks
Upon my soul to hear thee; faint and weak,
Drop by drop, the slow blood shrinks
Back to my heart, to sickly pallor blenched;
So pales some fallen warrior, his life's ray
Low down the sky in sallow sunset quenched;
Then with swift stride comes Death with the dying day.

Ca. (With a piercing shriek)—Ah-h-h-h! look! look! Keep
The Bull from the Cow! Hell-dark and deep
As death her horn: she strikes; and he is caught, Caught in his long robe—falling—falling—dead
In the warm bath with murder brimming red!
Oh, what a tale is here! A damnèd plot
With bloody treason bubbling in the pot!

Cho. I have small skill in oracles, But something evil I divine; And troth, who ever heard that he who mells With them learnt aught of good at grot or shrine? No; all the answers prophet ever framed, All his high-sounding syllables, when the seer Speaks with the Voice of God, are evil, aimed To exercise us in a holy fear.

Ca. O death! O doom! Mine own In the cursed cauldron thrown! Wherefore hast brought me here! Ah, well I know I am to follow whither he must go.

Cho. Thou art crazed, on gusts of God-sent madness borne!

Thyself the theme of thy sad esctasy!

There is nor law nor measure in thy strain;

Like the brown nightingale that still doth mourn,

As if song sought but could not find relief;

'Itys—Itys'—a never-ending cry,

Her life of sorrow telling o'er again

In her undying bower of fadeless grief.

Ca. Ah, happy nightingale! Sweet singer; little, frail Form God gave wings to—sweet to live—sans tears! For me the edge of doom! How fast it nears!

Cho. Whence come these Heaven-sent transports, whence come they?

The meaning of thine anguish none of us knows.

Wherefore dost body forth in melody

These terrors that thou can'st not put away?

These notes, they pierce, they are exceeding shrill,

And bodingly thy passionate utterance flows; Who made so strait thy path of prophecy And taught thy tongue to utter only ill?

Ca. Wooing of Paris, thou hast won us woe! Wedding of Paris, thou hast made us weep! Native Scamander, where thy waters flow,

I waxed to womanhood;
Now by Acheron•ian gorges deep,
Or where Cocytus pours his wailing flood,
My boding heart foretells

I presently shall chant my oracles.

Cho. Oh, what is this dark meaning leaps to light?
A child could understand thee, thy keen pangs
Stab through and through me, like the venomous bite
Of serpent's tooth, when he fleshes his fangs;
And I am broken by the wailing cry,
So passing piteous is thine agony.

Ca. Oh, lost lost labour! Low the city lies, A wreck, a ruin; rased are tower and wall; Vainly my father lavished sacrifice

With holocausts of kine, Poor, pastoral beasts, that nothing stayed her fall! Oh, heart of flame, Oh, fiery heart of mine,

Go, burn among the dead!
I come—I come—for me the net is spread.

Cho. Still harping on that chord of coming fate! An Evil Spirit, bidding thee despair, Sweeps through thy soul with insupportable weight, And calls from thee this wild and wailful air, Sorrow and Death making one melody; And, oh, I know not what the end shall be!

Ca. Now shall mine oracle no more look forth Out of a dim veil like new-wedded bride. But put on brightness as a wind that blows Towards the sun's uprising, 'gainst the light Hurl, like a hissing wave, a horror far Huger than this. I'll riddle you no more. Ye shall take up the chase and bear me out Whilst I hark back upon the scent of crime. Oh, there are music-makers in this house That quit it never; a symphonious Quire, Yet ill to hear; for evil is their theme. Being in drink, the more to make them bold. They will not budge, these Revellers of the race Of Furies; they sit late, their drunken rouse The original sin; ay, that incestuous beast, Mounted on lust, that trampled his brother's bed. Went that shaft wide, or have I struck the deer? Or am I but a lying prophetess That raps at street doors, gabbling as she goes? Now give me the assurance of your oaths I know the iniquity of this ancient house.

Cho. What's in an oath, though in all honour sworn,
To help or heal? But I do marvel much
That, bred beyond the seas, thou can'st discourse
Of foreign horrors, alien to thy blood,
As if thou hadst stood by.

Ca. Prophet Apollo Ordained me to this office.

Cho. Is't not true He loved thee, though a God?

Ca. There was a time When I had blushed to own it.

Cho. We are nice When Fortune's kind, 'tis nothing singular.

Ca. He was a stormy wooer and wrought hard To win me.

Cho. Was't e'en so? And came ye then, As is the way of love, to getting children?

Ca. I did consent with Loxias and broke My promise.

Cho. Had'st thou then the divine gift Of prophecy?

Ca. Even then I told my people All that they had to suffer.

Cho. How could'st 'scape The wrath of Loxias?

Ca. This was my doom; That none to whom I spake believed on me.

Cho. But we have heard thee speak, and we believe
Thy words are truth.

Ca. Ah-h,—God! Again
The pang—the rocking blast—the reeling brain,
And the clear vision through the pain!
Look there! They sit—they have come home to
roost

These babes, the sorry semblance of sick dreams! Dead children, dead—butchered by their own kin! Their hands are full of meat; their mess; their own Bowels and inward parts; out on the sight!
The lamentable dish—their father supped!
For this, I tell you, one hath planned revenge;
The craven lion tumbling in his bed
To keep it warm, woe's me, till he should come
Who is my master—oh, a slave am I!
The Sea-king, Ravisher of Ilium,
Knows not her false and slavering tongue, thrust out,

Lewd bitch, to lick and fawn and smile and be The secret soul of unforgiving hell!
Dare it, She-devil! Unsex thyself, and be His murderess! O monster, bloody monster, Thou hast no name! Thou aspic, Amphisbœna, Scylla of the Rocks, that is the seaman's grave! Hell's Mother-Bacchant, vowing truceless war Against thine own! Deep in all guilt how loud She shouted (as when the tide of battle turns), Seeming to joy for her lord's home-coming! Believe me or believe not, 'tis all one, What is to be will come; a little while And you shall see it. Then you'll pity me, And say that I was a true prophetess.

Cho. The babes' flesh served for the Thyestean feast

I know, and shudder at the dreadful tale In undisguised and naked horror told. But as for all the rest my thoughts run wild Clean from the course.

Ca. I tell thee thou shalt see The death of Agamemnon.

Cho. Peace! Oh, peace! Fair words, unhappy lady!

Can mend my speech.

There's no art

Cho. Not, if the thing must be; But God forbid.

Ca. Thou makest prayer to God, But they make ready to kill.

Cho. Name me the man!

Ca. Thou dost not understand me.

Cho. Troth, I know No way at all to compass the king's death.

Ca. And yet I speak good Greek, your tongue I know
Too well.

Cho. So doth the Pythian oracle, Yet are his divinations wondrous dark.

Ca. Oh, misery!

I burn! I burn! I am on fire with thee,
Apollo! Wolf-Slayer! Woe is me!
The lioness that wantoned with the wolf,
The kingly lion being from her side,
Shall take away my life; for she hath sworn
To add my wages to the hell-broth she
Brews; while she whets a dagger for her lord
Means in my blood to pay my coming here.
Why do I wear this motley? Why these wands?
These wreaths about my neck for prophecy?
Your death for mine, vile gauds! To Hell with you,
And I will follow after! Go, make rich

Another with damnation! Look, 'tis Apollo Strips off my godly robes! I am to him A spectacle, grinned on by friends and foes. They called me stroller, beggar, mountebank, Poor drab, poor half-dead starveling; evil names And ill to bear! But that was not enough; The prophet who made me a prophetess Has brought me here to die a violent death! And, for my father's altar, waits for me The block warm-reeking with the blood of him That's butchered first! But we'll not die unvenged:

Venged;
We too shall have our champion, the child
For mother's murder born and sire's revenge.
A fugitive, a wandering outlaw, he,
To crown this fatal pyramid of woe,
Shall surely come! The Gods have sworn an oath
His father's curse shall bring him back again!
Why do I shrink? Why do I wail? Since I
Have seen what hath befallen Ilium,
And Ilium's captors come to this bad end,
By the judgement of the Gods, I will go in
And meet my death. Ye Gates of Hell, I greet ye!
Pray God that I may get a mortal stroke,
Without a struggle, dying easily;
A spurt of blood, and then these eyes fast-closed.

- Cho. Lady of many sorrows, and in much Most wise, thou hast discoursed at length; but if Thou hast indeed foreknowledge of thy death, How canst thou walk as boldly to the grave As goes to the altar the God-driven ox?
 - Ca. Sirs, I must die; delay can stead me not.
 - Cho. Yet death deferred is best.

Ca. My hour is come: To fly would nothing profit me.

Cho. Thou hast A patient and a valiant spirit.

Ca. You praise Not as men praise the happy.

Cho. Yet to die Nobly is to have honour among men.

Ca. Oh, father, father, I am woe for thee And all thy noble children.

She moves to the door of the palace, but recoils.

Cho. Ha! Why dost thou start? What terror waves thee back?

Ca. Foh! Foh!

Cho. What's this offends thy nostrils? Or is't the mind
That's sick with fear?

Ca. Pah! The house smells of blood.

Cho. Nay, nay, it is the smell of sacrifice.

Ca. It reeks like an open grave.

Cho. No Syrian nard, God wot!

Ca. Hush! I'll go in; and there too I'll Wail for my death and Agamemnon's; what I had of life must be sufficient for me. O Sirs! Alack! I am no bird that shrills a wild alarm Scared at a bush. Bear witness what I am Hereafter, when, for this my death shall die Another of my sex, another man, For one most woefully ill-mated, fall. And this I ask you on the edge of death.

Cho. Oh! for thy doom foretold I am struck to the heart!

Ca. But one word more, or, rather, my last word, The dirge of mine own death. I pray the sun, Now in this last of light, that my avengers Pay home upon mine enemies the death I die—a slave despatched with one swift blow!

She enters the palace.

Cho. Oh, state of man! Thy happiness is but The pencilling of a shadow,—Misery With a wet sponge wipes out the picture! Ay, And this is the more pitiable by far.

Oh, maw and ravin of Prosperity!

Hunger, that lives of men can never appease!

There's none stands guard o'er gorgeous palaces,
Bidding thee enter not, neither draw nigh!

Here is a man, the Gods in bliss alway
Gave Priam's Town for spoil, and he hath come,
With divine honours, back to his own home.
But if, for blood he shed not, he must pay,

If, for old crimes, he presently must die,
That of death's glory not a beam be shorn,
Who that hath ears to hear can boast him born
Under a star of scatheless destiny?

Ag. Within the palace. Oh, I am wounded with a mortal wound!

Cho. Hush! Who is he that crieth out? Who shrieks
Wounded unto the death?

Ag. Again! O God!

CHORUS.

Now by the crying of the king I know The deed is done; but what shall we do?

- I. Oh, Summon the citizens!
- 2. Break in! Break in! And put to proof this corrigible sin At the sword's point!
- 3. There thou and I are one, What is to do, let it be quickly done.
- 4. It leaps to light; now is their signal flown; This flourish sets oppression on its throne.

- 5. Yes, for, while we are trifling with the time, Procrastination the armed heel of Crime Treads under; neither doth their sword-hand sleep!
- My wit is out: who dares the dangerous leap Let him advise.
- 7. Ay, truly; that's well said; I have no art with words to raise the dead.
- 8. Are we, for the sake of a few sorry years, To crook the knee before these murderers? Are they that shame the house to lead us?
- 9. No!
 Better lie down in death than stoop so low!
 Death is not half so curst as tyranny.
- 10. Here's too much haste; because we heard a cry Are we to argue that the king is slain?
- You're in the right on't! Give not wrath the rein
 Until thou hast assurance of the deed.
 Hasard surmise and certitude are twain.
- 12. Why, then as most would have it let's proceed: And, first, ere fears to acted folly run, We'll know what hath befallen Atreus' son.

The scene opens and discloses Clytæmnestra standing over the bodies of Agamemnon and Cassandra.

CLYTAEMNESTRA.

If I spoke much in terms of policy, Why should I scruple to recant them now? If Love be a close traitor, shall not Hate Dissemble too, environing her prey In toils too high for Desperation's leap? This is the finish of an ancient quarrel, Long brooded, and late come, but come at last. I stand upon mine act—yea, where I struck. And, I confess it, I did use such craft, He could nor fly nor fend him against death. I caught him in a net as men catch fish; No room, no rat-hole in his loopless robe. I struck him twice: and once and twice he groaned; He doubled up his limbs; and, where he dropped, I struck him the third time; and with that stroke Committed him to Zeus, that keeps the dead! Then he lay still and gasped away his life, And belching forth a stinging blast of blood Spattered me with a shower of gory dew; And I was blithe as with the balm of Heaven The young corn in the birth-time of the ear. Wherefore, my very worshipful, good masters, Be merry, an it like you—I exult! Would you a decent draught to drench his corpse, 'Tis ready for him, and we'll stint no drop. The bowl he filled with sorrow in his house, Now he's come home, he shall suck out to the dregs.

Cho. Inhuman monster! Oh thou wicked tongue Wilt thou insult over thy murdered lord!

Clyt. I am no fool; you cannot touch me there:

This shakes me not; I do but tell you that You know already. Whether you praise or blame Matters no jot. Look! This is Agamemnon; My sometime husband. Here's the hand that hewed him:

Was't not well done? Is't not a masterpiece Of Justice? Ay, admire it how you will, This is the fashion of it.

Cho. Woman, hast eaten some evil root, Or brewed thee drink of the bubbling sea, That thou hast nerved thee for this rite? A thousand voices shall hiss and hoot, A thousand curses thy soul shall blight, For the deed thou hast done this day! Thou hast cut off, cast down, and thou shalt be Thyself a castaway, A thing exorcised, excommunicate, A monster, loaded with thy people's hate.

Clyt Now, in the name of Justice thou hurl'st down

Damnation and abhorrence on my head;
But when need was, durst cast no stone at him,
Who, with no more concern than for a beast
Taken and slaughtered from a thousand flocks,
Slew his own child, the darling of my womb,
For witchery against the Thracian blow.
Ought'st not thou rather for his wicked deed
To have thrust him forth? You hear what I have
done,

And scowl, the truculent justicer! I'll tell you This; I am ready for your threats; 'tis odds

But we'll cry quits; or, if you better me, Do you bear rule; but, if that's not God's way, Late learner though thou art, I'll teach thee wisdom.

Cho. Thou boastest much and art great to devise;

But when I see thee in thy fury, yea,
When thy heart is a plashing fount of blood,
I think what a foil to thy blazing eyes
Will be that crimson flush at flood
Sealing thy sockets in their own gore,
In the day of God, in that great day,
When thy scarlet sins run o'er;
How comely then these gules will show,
When thy lovers forsake thee, and blow quits blow!

Clyt. Now hear the unswerving tenour of mine oath:

By Justice, that did fully venge my child,
By Ate and Erinys, whose he is,
Theirs by this sword, my onward-treading hope
Shall never stumble through the courts of Fear,
So long as there is fire on my hearth
Aegisthus lights; so long as he's my friend,
My ample buckler, my strong heart's true shield.
He's dead that had his lust of her; the dear
Of every Chryseid under Ilium;
And so's this baggage of his, his fortune teller,
He hugged abed with him, sooth prophetess,
And trustiest strumpet, she that with him rubbed
The rowers' bench smooth. They have their wage;
thou seest

How 'tis with him; and she, that like the swan Has dirged her last, lies with him, where he lies; And this poor chewet, nibbled in my bed, Sets on my board rich diet's sanspareil.

Cho. Come, some quick death, but rack me not with pain,

Nor keep me long abed; Let me thy opiate drain

That brings the eternal sleep! My lord is dead,
And I care not for other company;
My keeper graced with kingliest courtesy,
Who for a woman warred on a far strand
And now lies fallen by a woman's hand.
Oh, Helen, Helen, conscienceless and cursed!
How many souls of men under Troy's wall

Didst thou cut off from life and light!
Now thou hast done thy worst,
And in this blood, no water can wash white,
With the most perfect, memorablest of all
The last rose in thy garland twined,
Thou corner-stone of strife; thou woe of human

kind!

Clyt. Call not on Death, cast down by what ye see,
Neither on Helen turn your wrath aside,
As if none else were deep in blood but she;
Nor think, because for her our Danaans died,
There is no other hurt past surgery.

Cho. Spirit that on these battlements, plumb-down,

Dost drop on iron wings,

To pluck away the two-fold crown And double sceptre of the Tantalid kings, Thou didst raise up two Queens, and give the twain

Twin Souls, to deal my heart a deadly wound; Now, like a carrion-bird perched on the slain, Thou sing'st thy song, to an ill descant crooned. Clyt. Now is thy judgment just, when thou dost cry

To that cursed Spirit, that thrice-fatted Doom, A Lust Incarnate, Death that cannot die, That makes all Tantalids murderers in the womb, Athirst for fresh blood ere the old be dry.

Cho. 'Tis a Destroying Angel, angered sore Against this house,' a Spirit, great and strong And evil and insatiable, woe's me! That stands at Zeus' right hand, to Whom belong Power and Dominion, now and evermore. What do we, or what suffer, of good or ill, But, doing, suffering, we enact His Will? Ay, without God, none of these things could be. King, my king, how shall I weep for thee?

What shall my fond heart say? Thou liest in spider's web-work; gaspingly In hideous death the fleet life ebbs away.

Woe, woe, that thou should'st bow thy head On this unkingly bed,

By dagger-hand despatched and treason's felony!

Clyt. Nay, sink thy proud boast;
Call not this my deed;
Never suppose me Agamemnon's Spouse;
A spectre in my likeness drew the knife;
The old, the unforgiving Ghost,
Not I that was this piece of carrion's wife.
And his assassination feed

Black Atreus of the Bloody Rouse, The Revel Grim.

She hath the altar dressed With brawn of manhood for the tender limb Of weanling infants taken from the breast.

Cho. Go to: that thou art innocent of this blood What witness will avouch? Though, it may be, That Old Destrover wove with thee the mesh. This bloody deluge, like an on-coming sea That may not halt until it makes the flood. Rolls its rough waves, with kindred-murder red. Till Justice lave the rank corruption bred Of that foul, cannibal roast of childish flesh. King, my king, how shall I weep for thee?

What shall my fond heart sav? Thou liest in spider's web-work; gaspingly In hideous death, the fleet life ebbs away!

> Woe, woe, that thou shouldst bow thy head On this unkingly bed!

By dagger-hand despatched and treason's felony!

Clyt. Is he guile-free? Hath he not slain His own, even my branch, raised up from him, Iphigeneia, wept with all my tears?

Ah, to the traitor, treachery! He hath discharged in blood his long arrears: The measure he dealt is meted him again. Then, let his big voice, in the dim Darkness of Hell.

Sink low and sadly breathed: He hath his just quietus; this great quell

Ripostes his stroke, who first the sword unsheathed.

Cho. Now like a weary wrestler My fainting heart contends; Now that the house is falling, Where shall I find me friends?

But, oh, I fear, to whelm it Red Ruin roars amain:

For the first shower is over, The early, morning rain.

Yea, Fate that forgeth Sorrow Now a new grindstone sets; There, for fresh hurt, her dagger The Armourer, Justice, whets.

Oh, Earth, Earth! Would God I had lain dead,

Deep in thy mould,

Ere on his silver-sided pallet-bed

I saw my lord lie cold!

Oh, who will bury him, dirge him to his rest? Wilt thou sing his death-song,

Murderess of thine own man; wail and beat breast For thy most grievous wrong?

Mock his great spirit with such comfort cold? Oh, for a voice to sound

The hero's praise, with passionate weeping knolled Over his low grave-mound!

Clyt. Let that alone; it matters not to thee: For by our hand he fell, he dropped down dead, And we will dig him deep in earth. Let be; We'll have no wailers here; but, in their stead, His child, Iphigeneia, with soft beck, Where the rapid waves of the Ford of Sorrows hiss, Shall come; and fling her arms about his neck, And greet her loving father with a kiss.

Cho. So taunt meets taunt; but Judgment Is bitter hard to gain.Now spoiled is the despoiler, Now is the slayer slain.

For Zeus abides upon His Throne, And, through all time, all tides, The Law that quits the Doer, The changeless Law abides.

Who will cast out the accursed stuff,
Bone of thee, breath of thy breath?
Thy very stones, thou bloody house,
Are bonded in with Death!

Clyt. Now is thine oracle come to the fountainhead

Of bitter Truth. As God lives, I would swear Great oaths to that cursed Spirit, Whose ghostly tread

Haunteth the House of Pleistenes, to bear What's past endurance, and take heart of grace To pluck these rooted sorrows from my mind, Would he avaunt, and harry some other race With the Soul of Murder that seeks out his kind. Then, with that Horror from this house cast forth Which mads their blood with mutual butchery, Oh, what were all its golden treasure worth? A poor man's portion were enough for me.

Enter Aegisthus, with his guards.

AEGISTHUS

Oh, day of grace, meridian of Justice!
Now may I say the Gods are our Avengers
And from on high behold the crimes of earth;
For now I have my wish; I see yon man,
Wound up in raiment of Erinys' woof;
The shroud that shrives his father's handiwork.

Atreus, his sire, who here bear rule, because His power was challenged, did his father's son Thvestes. my dear father-dost thou mark me? Outlaw and ban from home and kingdom both. Himself, poor man, a suitor for his life. Recalled from exile, found fair terms enough: No death for him, no staining with his blood This parent soil. But, for his entertainment, Atreus, this man's cursed father, with more heat Than heart towards mine, with a pretended stir Of welcome—oh, a high-day of hot joints! Dished up for him a mess of his own babes. The hands and feet he chopped and put aside; The rest, minced small and indistinguishable, Served at a special table. So he ate Knowing not what he ate; but, purge thine eyes. And own 'twas sauced with sorrow for his seed. And, when he saw what wickedness was done. He groaned; fell back, and spewed the gobbets up, Clamouring damnation down on Pelops' line. Yea, kicking over board and banquet, cried, "So perish all the house of Pleisthenes!" And with that push great Agamemnon fell. My grudge in this employed some stitchery: I was my poor sire's third son and sole hope: And he thrust me out with him; in cradle-clothes: But I grew up and Justice called me home. Outside these walls I grappled with you man, Yea, had a privy part in the whole plot. And for all this I am content to die Now that in Vengeance' toils I see him snared.

Cho. Aegisthus, I hold him a caitiff who Insults o'er sorrow. You do stand confessed A murderer; you say you sole conspired This sorry deed. I say to thee, thou too

Shalt not escape damnation; they shall cast Stones at thee; ay, heap curses on thy grave!

Aeg. You drudge, you Jack that paddles in the bilge,

Say you e'en so, your betters on the bench Of guidance and command? Your study is Humility, old man, and you will find 'Tis hard for dullard age to mind his book: But even for eld prison and hunger-pinch Are rare physicians. Hast no eyes for that? Kick not against the pricks lest thou go lame.

Cho. You woman that brings infamy on men Fresh from the field; ay, bolted safe indoors Cuckolds a king and plots to strike him down.

Aeg. This shall be father to a world of woe! Oh, Orpheus had a voice, but not like thine: For, where he carolled, jocund Nature danced! Plague on thy howlings! Thou shalt dance to them Whither thou wouldst not, and, by God, once caught We'll put some tameness in thee.

Cho. You, "my lord," You to be king in Argos! Plotting murder, But not the man to do it!

Aeg. Was not the wife The readiest way to gull him? Was not I Smoked and suspect, his ancient enemy? It shall go ill with me, but this man's gold Shall make me master. He that fights the rein Shall feel the bit, and I will make it heavy! No corn-fed colt for me! Hunger that keeps House with the hateful dark shall humble him.

Cho. Why was thy craven soul not man enough To slay him in fair fight? Why did a woman, Wherewith the land reeks and her Gods are sick, Kill him? Orestes yet beholds the light, And he shall come in happy hour, and be The master and destroyer of you both.

Aeg. Wilt rave, wilt rant, wilt fall to deeds? Why, then, Blockhead, thou shalt learn wisdom! Forward, men! Come, stir, good fellows! Faith, you need not trudge
Far for this fray.

Cho. Out swords!

Aeg. As God's my judge, My sword to yours, I fear not death, not I.

Cho. Not? Then we take the omen, thou shalt die!

Clyt. Sweetheart! I charge thee, do no villainy! Nay, do no more! What's sown is yet to reap; It is a harvest where the corn stands deep, And we must carry home full loads of care. Without our blood, here's trouble and to spare! Good gentlemen, I pray you, to your homes! Bend to the hour, when fraught with Fate it comes, Lest worse befall ye. That which we have done 'Twas fated we should do. Therefore, begone! Ah, might this prove the end-all of our woe; How happy should we be to have it so! So heavy on us is the bloody spur Of a dread Spirit, Destiny's minister Here is a woman's counsel, will ye heed

Aeg. And shall these crop all rankness tongue can breed;

Drive their own fortune to the hazard; brook No rein; call no man master?

Cho. When I crook The knee to evil you may call me hound; I am no son of this free Argive ground.

Aeg. I'll be revenged upon ye yet.

Cho. Not so If Fate bring back Orestes.

Aeg. Tush! I know The exile's wallet is with hope well-lined.

Cho. Enjoy thy fortune do! Is not Fate kind? Go on in sin; wax fat; make the strong power Of Justice reek to heaven; this is thine hour.

Aeg. Wild words, but they are reckoned to thy score.

Cho. Ay, strut and crow, a cock his dame before!

Clyt. Nay, never heed their howlings! Masterdom And kingly state are ours, come what may come. So in the palace thou and I will dwell And order all things excellently well.

[Exeunt.

CHOEPHOROE



CHOEPHOROE

Argos: the Tomb of Agamemnon. Orestes and Pylades.

ORESTES.

O Chthonian Hermes, Steward of thy Sire, Receive my prayer, save me, and fight for my cause;

For I am journeyed back from banishment, And on this mounded sepulchre I call On my dead sire to listen and give ear.

This lock to Inachus for nurture; this For mourning.

Father, I was not by to wail thy death Or with stretched hand despatch thine exsequies.

What's this? Look you; what company of women With such ostent of sable stoles attired Moves on its way? What trouble's in the wind? Hath some fresh sorrow fallen on the house? Or bring they these libations for my father, As my heart tells me, to appease the Shades? It cannot be aught else; there is my sister, Electra, walking with them, and she wears

A woeful look. O Zeus, give me to venge My father's murder, fight upon my side. Pylades, let's withdraw; I would fain know What may this woman's supplication mean.

They withdraw, and the Chorus enter, with Electra,

CHORUS.

Forth from the house they bid me speed
With graveyard-cups to pour and these ill-tuned
Ungentle hands quick-throbbing drum-beat sent:
These cheeks in tender witness bleed,
A fresh-turned fallow with a gleaming wound;
And my heart's bread is evermore lament.

I tore my robe of fair tissue And the poor rags, methought, with anguish cried, Being too linen-soft and delicate

To be so wronged; or as they knew They wrapped a breast where laughter long had died, Or wailed a new malignancy of Fate.

For terror wild with lifted hair Wrung from the soul of sleep, dark dream-adept, In the dead hour of night a cry aghast:

A shriek it was, a shrill nightmare
That broke from the bower, and where we women
slept

In heaviness and sullen anger passed.

And they whose judgment can expound The meaning of such dreams let a great cry, The word of power that doth God's word engage:

"Underneath the earth's dark ground Are grieving spirits wroth exceedingly; And 'tis against their murderers they rage."

And now with gifts wherein is no remede I come these woes to ward: For, oh, Earth-Mother, thus in her sore need Woos pardon and peace a woman God-abhorred. How dare I breathe that word? Where shall be found

Ransom for blood that's drenched the ground? O hearth Calamity enwraps; O royal siege swift Ruin saps; What sunless glooms of Night inhearsed. By human horror held accursed, Darkeneth thee, thou house of pride For the deaths thy masters died?

The sovran awe uncombated, unquelled, That through the general ear Smote on the common heart, hath now rebelled; And yet, God wot, there are who fear. Our infirm flesh boon Fortune deifies; The man, grown God, high God outvies. But Judgment swings through her swift arc And censuring all doth poise and weigh: And she can set a soul in light. Or on the confine of the dark The lingering agony delay; Or whelm with elemental night.

Blood, and more blood; 'tis drunk of the dark ground:

This earth, that bred it, kneads it in her clay, Till it become, indissolubly bound,

A Power, that shall itself arise and slay!

Até with no hot haste to Vengeance spurs, Though tireless in pursuit, once entered in; Still she adjourns; the Day of Doom defers, Till there be full sufficiency of Sin.

Who hath unlatched the door of chastity, Enforcing there the bridal bliss embowered, Shall never turn again the golden key; And ravished once is evermore deflowered.

So, though all strains be affluent to one end, Lucid and sweet to wash away the stain Of blood from guilty hands, they do but spend Their onward-flowing clarity in vain.

But I—the hard constraint of heaven Environing my city; driven From home, my portion slavery—If good or evil they debate Must smother up my bitter hate And be the mute of sovreignty. And yet behind my veil I weep My rightful master's wasted days, And this hush sorrow on me lays The ache of winter's frozen sleep.

ELECTRA.

Bondmaids, the household's rule and regimen, Since in this office ye are postulants With me, I pray you counsel me herein. What shall I say when these kind cups I pour? How find fair words to vow them to my sire? 'Love's gift to love',—Shall I commend them so?

'Husband from wedded wife?' Oh, not from her. Not from my mother; I should want for that A tongue of brass; I have no form of prayer To pour these offerings on my father's grave. Or shall I come with customary terms And ask a blessing on their heads that sent These garlands; for fair deeds fair recompense? Or, in dishonouring silence, as my father Perished, drain out the drench for Earth to drink. And get me hence; like one that casts out filth Fling the crock from me with averted looks? Resolve me, friends, that you may share my blame: We live in a community of hate: Hide not your heart's deep thoughts for any fear: The thing determined waiteth for the free And him that's at another's beck and nod. Know you a better way acquaint me with it.

- Cho. Awful as altar is thy father's tomb; And at thy bidding I will speak my mind.
 - El. Speak by that awe thou ow'st his sepulchre.
 - Cho. Pour on; but ask good things for all leal souls.
 - El. Which of my friends be they? how shall I name them?
 - Cho. Thyself, and, after, all that hate Aegisthus.
 - El. Then shall I offer prayer for thee and me?
 - Cho. I see thy heart instructs thee how to pray.
 - El. And add no name beside?

Cho. Remember yet Absent Orestes in thine orisons.

- El. Oh, well admonished! Excellently said!
- Cho. Mindful of them that did the deed of blood,—
- El. What then? pray on and I'll pray after thee.
- Cho. Ask that on them, carnal or ghostly, come—
- El. Doomster or doom's executant?
- Cho. A stern Avenger; 'twill suffice; ask nothing more.
 - El. Is that a holy thing to ask the Gods?
- Cho. Nay, how should it not be a holy thing With evil to reward an enemy?
- El. Great Herald of the Heights and Deeps, be thou

 My helper, Chthonian Hermes; cry for me,
 And bid the Spirits of the Depths give ear,
 That are the Stewards of my father's house.
 Cry to the Earth that brings forth life and then
 Of all she nursed receives again the seed.
 I will pour these libations to the Shades,
 Saying, "O Father, have compassion on me
 And on Orestes; how shall we bring him home?
 We are sold for a price; yea, she that gave us birth
 Hath dispossessed us, taken to her bed
 Aegisthus, with her guilty of thy blood.
 I'm but a slave; banished Orestes hath

No portion of thy substance; with thy labours They go apparelled in their insolence. I pray, not knowing how it shall befal. Orestes may come home: hear me, my father! And for myself I ask a purer heart Than hath my mother and more innocent hands. This for ourselves: but on our enemies I pray Avenging Justice may rise up And hew them down, even as they hewed thee. And so, betwixt my prayers that ask good things Stands this, that imprecates evil on their heads. For us send benedictions, by the help Of Heaven and Earth and Justice Triumphing." Now I pour out these cups, which you must wreathe With customary crownets of your cries, Chanting the dismal pean of the dead.

CHORUS.

Fall, perishable tears, with plashing sound;
Fall for our fallen lord;
And, while the abominable cup is poured,
The rite confound;
The good avert,
And, to the miscreant's hurt,
The evil bring to pass,
And, though death dull thy soul and deaf thine ear,
Hearken, O King; majestic shadow, hear!
Alas! Alas! Alas!

Oh, for the armed deliverer;
The wielder of a mighty spear;
The archer that shall bend against the foe,
Till horn meet horn, the Scythic bow,
Or, foot to foot and face to face,
Beat caitiffs to the earth with huge, self-hafted mace!

- El. Dark Earth hath drunk her potion; in his graveMy father hath it now. But hear what's strangeAnd passing strange.
- Cho. Speak, I implore thee! Speak! For, oh, my fearful heart is wildly stirred!
 - El. Here is a lock of hair; laid on the tomb.
 - Cho. Whose? What tall youth's? Or what deep-girdled girl's?
 - El. Why, only look; it is not hard to guess.
 - Cho. I'm an old woman, and shall youth teach me?
 - El. There's none would shed a hair for him but I.
 - Cho Yea, foes are they should mourn with shaven head.
 - El. 'Tis like; a feather of the self-same wing-
 - Cho. Whose hair is't like? I am on thorns to know.
 - El. 'Tis very like the hair of mine own head.
 - Cho. Not young Orestes' gift in secret brought?
 - El. It is a tendril of that vine, I swear.
 - Cho. It is? But how dared he adventure hither?

- El. 'Twas sent, this shearling of his filial love.
- Cho. That's no less worth my tears to think that he
 Will never again set foot in his own land.
- To me it is the surging of a sea Bitter as gall; an arrow through my heart. These tears are but the thirsty thunder-drops Escaped from unwept deluges; the flood Is vet to come. Who else that's native here Could show the fellow to this goodly tress? Nor was it clipped by her that murdered him; 'Tis not my mother's: what a name is that For her that hates her own and denies God! But howsoe'er by this and that I vow This shining jewel is my best beloved, Orestes' own, I am beguiled by hope. Oh me! Would it had sense; a voice to make report That I be shook no longer to and fro, But roundly bid to curse and spew it from me, If 'tis indeed shorn from a murderer's head: Or that 'twould prove its kin and with me mourn, This grave's bright ornament, my father's pride. But, when we call upon the Gods, they know By what great storms, like mariners at sea, We are tossed and whirled. And, if they mean to save, Then from small seed a mighty stem may grow. Ha! Here are footprints! here is double proof! Look! They are like! They tally with mine own! Nay, there's a pair,—each in outline distinct! He hath been here with some companion! Heel, length of tendon, all agrees with mine. The hope within me struggles to be born, And I am crazed until it come to birth.

ORESTES

(disclosing himself)

Henceforth pay fruitful vows to the good Gods For answered prayer.

- El. Wherefore stand I now So high in heaven's favour?
- Or. Thou hast sight Of that which thou didst pray so long to see.
 - El. Know'st thou whom my soul craves of all the world?
 - Or. I know thy heart is woe for Orestes.
 - El. How have my prayers prospered?
- Or. Here am I; No further seek; for I am all thou lov'st.
 - El. Sir, art thou come to take me in a snare?
 - Or. An if I do, I plot against myself.
 - El. I fear you mean to mock my misery.
 - Or. I jest at mine, if yours can make me merry.
 - El. Art thou indeed Orestes?
- Or. You are slow
 To know me when you see me face to face;
 And yet this snip of hair could give you wings;

And when you looked upon it you saw me;
A footprint of your make was proof but now.
Come, put the shorn tress to the shaven head;
Look at this stuff; 'tis of your loom; your spathe
Smoothed it; you broidered this brave brede of beasts.

Refrain thy heart, lest joy unhinge thy wits: For our dear kin are our most mortal foes.

Cho. Thou darling of thy father's house; sole hope

Of saving seed, watered with many tears! Now show thy mettle; win back thine own home.

El. Thou eye that centres all sweet thoughts; four selves

Composed in one; for there is none but thee Left to call father, and the tender love That was my mother's, ere she earned my hate, Yearns all to thee; and all I felt for her Twin-sown with me and pitilessly slain; And ever my true brother; my one name Of awe; may Power and Justice be with thee And Zeus, the greatest of the trinity.

Or. Zeus, Zeus, be perfect witness of these woes. Lo, the young eagles desolate: their sire Dead in the tight-drawn knot, the twisted spire Of a fell viperess. Orphans are we And faint, unfed; unable for the prey Our father took and to our eyrie bear—So stand I in thy sight; so standeth she, The sad Electra; fatherless children both; And either's home is outcast homelessness. The young of him, Thy sacrificial priest, A mighty honourer of Thine, if Thou

Cut off, what hand will such rich guerdon give? And if the eaglets Thou destroy, there's none To send and show Thy tokens among men; This royal stem if it be quite consumed Steads not Thy altars when fat bulls are slain. Tend it; and out of nothingness exalt A house that seemeth rased even with the ground.

Cho. Oh, you salvation of your father's house, Hush; or some rogue, sweethearts, will hear of this And with his pick-thank tongue carry the tale To our cursed masters, whom I pray to God I may see fry in bubbling pinewood blaze!

Or. Great Loxias' word shall never play me false, That bade me hold upon my perilous way, Entoning high, and horrors freezing cold, To make hot livers lumps of ice, forth-telling, If I tracked not my father's murderers As they tracked him, nor took my full revenge With brute, bull-fury gold cannot allay: My life must answer for it, charged with all Afflictions that can rob us of our joy. Of death in life, earth's sop to malice old, He with dread voice in our frail hearing told; As, foul serpigoes cankering the flesh. Gnawing the native wholesomeness away, Till all be furred with the white leprosy. Next, of the Haunting Furies, conjured up To take full vengeance for a father's blood, Seen in the dark, with horrible amaze Of eves at stretch and twitch of tortured brows; And that black arrow winged by pining ghosts Of murdered kindred, madness and wild fear Shaped on the night to harry and hound him forth, Raw with the excommunicating scourge.

He tastes not of the loving cup; none spills With him the red wine in the banquet-hall; The sightless spirits of his father's wrath Forbid him every altar; none will house Nor lodge with him; all sweet civilities Denied, and no man he may call his friend, He dies at last, death in each part of him, A mummied wretch, embalmed in rottenness. Well,—should I hearken to these oracles? If I do not, the deed is yet to do. All impulses concur to one great end; A God's commands, grief for my father, loss Of all that I am heir to, shame and scorn That that most famous breed in all the world, High hearts that humbled Troy, my noble Argives, Should knee it, like knaves, to a pair of women; For he is not a man; or if he be The man he is he passing soon shall see.

Cho. Ye Mighty Destinies, march on, God with you, till the goal be won Where Justice' face is set.
'To tongue of gall the bitter word,' Loud is the voice of Vengeance heard, When she exacts the debt.
'To dagger-hand the dagger-law,' The doer quit,'—'tis an old saw Whose salt hath savour yet.

Or. O father, father of our woe! How can I serve thee now by word or deed? From this far world what homing wind shall blow Where the Eternal Anchors hold thee fast?

There thy long day is night:
And at this gate of death where thou hast passed,
Our grief that are of Atreus' royal seed
Is all thou hast of glory and delight.

Cho. Child, the proud spirit of the dead Succumbs not to the ravening tooth of fire. Their passions work, when life is fled:

The mourner's wail
Discovers him that did the wrong.
And lamentation for a murdered sire
A hunter is, that rallies to the trail
All dogs that e'er gave tongue.

Or. Harken then, father, our lament,
While at thy mounded tomb our salt tears flow;
An alternating song, of sad concent,
Dirged by thy children; suppliants that crave
Access to thee; banned, both, from thy high hall,
Met at the common refuge of thy grave.
What's here of good? Where's aught that is not
woe?
And is not Doom the master of us all?

Cho. But God can touch the broken strings
To melody divine;
And for this unrejoicing round,
The burden of sepulchral ground,
In the high banquet-hall of kings
Blithe song bring in new wine.

Or. Oh, if 'neath Ilium's wall,
Gashed by some Lycian spear,
Father, thou hadst fall'n in fight,
Then hadst thou left thy house great praise,
And to thy children in the public ways
Honour in the eyes of all.
Then thine had been a sepulchre
Builded of many hands beyond the sea,
And easy would our burden be,
And all its weight of earth how light!

And in the Kingdom of the Dark. Welcome wert thou to souls that nobly died: A lord of majesty and mark.

The cupbearer

Of Hell's vast Thrones; for while thou yet hadst breath

Thou wast a King; and, in that Kingdom wide. Next them that the huge orb of Fate upbear, Their rod and sceptre Death!

El. No, not on Troy's far plain Would I have thee lie, interred. Where Scamander's waters flow. With meaner men that fell to the spear, But none, oh, none, that was thy peer. Death should have first thy murderers slain; And, haply, we had heard Some far-off rumour of their dying, And never ate the bread of sighing Nor tasted of this cup of Woe.

Cho. Thy tongue, child, tells of things more worth

Than any weight of gold,

Or aught of fabled bliss that's told Of that far bourne beyond the bright North Star. So may'st thou range in fancy uncontrolled; But our hard hands scourge this unfeeling earth, And at the massy gate fast shut of old The summons knocks where our sole helpers are. They lift not white hands at heaven's judgmentbar

Who triumph now, under God's malison; Yea, and by this the children's cause is won.

Or. Oh, 'twas fledged, that word, it clave The dull ear that sleeps in the grave.

Zeus, O Zeus, if Thy command Conjures from the Deeps below Ghostly Vengeance, footing slow, Stretching forth an arm to gripe Sinful soul and felon hand, Evil lendings, fully ripe, Loan and interest shall have.

Cho. Oh, to rend the air with a shout When in their blood they lie,
The woman and her mate!
What wing of Deity
Hovers about me and about?
I cannot hide this huge unrest;
My spirit passionate
Doth like a straining vessel breast
The bitter blast of hate!

El. And when will Zeus, the strong Godhead, Grasp the bolt with grapplings dread To cleave their climbing crests amain? May firm affiance keep our land; I sue for nothing at God's hand But that after oppression long Justice walk the world again. Hear, Earth; and all the Chthonian throng Throned in the darkness of the dead!

Cho. It is the Law; when man's blood falls
Man's blood shall pay full cess:
With 'Haro! Haro!' Murder calls
God's fell Erinyes,
And in some late succeeding age
For souls slain long ago
Fresh horrors mount the bloody stage
For blacker deeds of woe.

Or. Oho! O heigh! Ye dim Dominions! Princedoms of Death! Ye potent malisons Of murdered men! Behold and see Of Atreus' noble tree
The poor, the pitiful, the last
Scantling, from home and kingly state outcast! Hear us, O Zeus, for we have none but Thee!

Cho. I listen and tremble; thy cry of dole Fevers my heart; anon Faint for wan hope am I; It thicks my blood, it clouds my soul, Thy passing piteous cry!

But when the fit is gone, And ray fixed heart is firm to dare, Pain stands far off; and calm and fair And cool the brightening sky.

El. How move the dead? How prosper in our plea?
Oh, what can wring them like our misery!
This cloud that overhangs
Our house, these parent-pangs?
Traitress! She could fawn and glose,
But she can never cheat us of our woes;
We are her children and have wolfish fangs.

Cho. I beat to the sound of the Arian dirging, Yea, to the Kissian wailer's cry; With wild hands lifted high and high, Clashing and clutching and tossing and surging; Faster, faster, never ending; A tempest of blows on my head descending; And the noise, like a hammer, dinned through my brain;

A passion of Sorrow, a tumult of Pain!

El. Oh, mother, deep in all Damnation! Oh, remorseless enemy! A king borne out to unkind burial, No liegeman by!

A husband thrust in his grave, and none To wail or weep or chant an orison!

Or. Ha! Did she use him so despitefully? She shall aby full dearly her despite! With Heaven to help and hands to smite, I'll slay her in her blood and die!

Cho. Hacked like a thief, by her that felon-wise Graved him; in her cold malice, that his doom Might insupportably thy days consume, These were thy father's last death-agonies.

El. They would have none of me; humbled and chidden,
Like a pestilent hound, a cur unwhipped,
Closeted up in the castle-crypt;
There in the kennelled darkness hidden
Freelier flowed my secret weeping
Than ever careless laughter leaping
When the world was gay and my heart was light.
Brother, my wrongs in thy memory write!

Cho. Let that thy courage brace,
Like steel-drilled marble, mortised and made one
With thy calm heart's unshaken base.
What's done is done:

But stick not till Expectancy behold The sequel: on; be firm as thou art bold.

Or. Father, be with us! Father, thee I call!

El. And I with heavy heart and streaming eyes!

Cho. And all our many voices sound as one! Rise, oh, rise,

And feel the sun:

Be with us 'gainst the common enemy of all!

- Or. Plea shall encounter Plea, Power grapple Power!
- El. The righteous cause, ye Gods, judge righteously!
- Cho. I listen, and I shudder while ye pray:

 Destiny

 Abides alway,

 But prayer can hasten on the inevitable hour!
- Or. Oh, heritage of Grief! Incarnate Woe! Oh, Bloody Hand of Doom that jars the strings! Now is the voice of melody brought low!
 - -El. Oh, how they grate, these harsh chords Sorrow wrings!
 - All. Pang on pang, and throe on throe!
- Or. Within there is no styptic for this wound, And the wide world is powerless to aid; By our own hands our safety must be found,
 - El. Fury with fury, blood in blood be stayed.
 - All. This is our hymn to the Gods Earth-bound.
 - Cho. Hear, ye Earth-dwellers all, that have

Power and bliss beyond the grave!
The seed of Childhood succour and save!

- Or. Father, by thy unkingly death, grant me In thy high house lordship and mastery!
- El. Take away my rebuke, let not men say, 'Behold, Aegisthus' chattel, marketed and sold!'
- Or. Then, as our fathers used, feasts shall be spreadFor thee; else at the banquets of the DeadAmong the steaming bakemeats thou shalt pine.
- El. And of my rich dower, plenished from thy store,
 To thee refreshing draughts my cup shall pour;

First of all sepulchres I will honour thine.

- Or. Earth, grant our sire our combat sore to see!
- El. Give, Persephassa, beauteous victory!
- Or. Think, father, of the bath, thy life-blood dyed.
- El. Think of the cunning net, the deep and wide!
- Or. In gyves, no smith e'er hammered, caught and bound!
- El. Veilings of Shame about thee, treason-wound!
- Or. Doth not that sting thee, rouse thee from thy bed?

- El. Wilt not lift up thy well-beloved head?
- Or. Bid Justice rise and battle for thine own;
 Or let us close with them, as thou wast thrown,
 If thou wouldst quell their might that dealt thee doom!
- El. Hear this last cry, my father, hear and save! Lo, the young eagles gather at thy grave; Pity the man-child and the woman's womb!
- Or. Let not this seed of Pelops be destroyed! For then, in spite of Death, thou art not dead.
- Et. Children are voices that shake off the lethe Of drowsy Death; yea, floats, whereby the thread And thin-wove line of Being is up-buoyed Above the swallowing gulfs that yawn beneath.
- Or. Hear for thy sake the voice of our despair; Thou sav'st thyself if thou receive our prayer.
- *Cho. Right well have ye discoursed your argument, Fit homage to an evil fate unmourned. And now, since thou hast nerved thee for the act, Dare it, and put thy Fortune to the touch.
- Or. So shall it be; 'tis nothing from my course To ask the meaning of these cups, and why Her after-scruple tends a cureless sorrow. Is Death a simpleton that she dares make Such poor amends? What shall I think of these Sorry bestowals for her huge offence? Why, if a man should lavish all he has For one least drop of blood, 'twere labour lost. I prithee, if thou can'st, enlighten me.

Cho. Son, I was there; she was so shook with dreams

And terrors of the night, her wicked heart So scared, she tremblingly despatched these cups.

Or. Told she her dream?

Cho. She did; 'Methought' she cried 'I was delivered of a viper!'

Or. Well, Finish thy story.

Cho. Then, as 'twere a child, She hushed and wrapped it up in cradle-electies.

Or. And what meat craved the dragon-worm new hatched?

Cho. She gave it her own breast, ay, in her dream.

Or. Did she so? Then I warrant her paps are sore.

Cho. It milked her, and sucked out the curded blood.

Or. There was a meaning in this vision.

Cho. She cried in her sleep and started broad awake.

And all the palace-lamps, that hung blind-eyed In darkness, blazed up for the mistress' sake. And, presently, she sends these loving-cups; She thinks them surgery for distempered thoughts.

Or. O parent earth, sepulchre of my father, Answer my prayer and make this dream come true! In my interpretation all coheres. For, look you, if the asp came whence I came,

If it was wound in swaddling clothes, and gaped
With mumbling mouth about the breast that

nursed me,

And mingled mother-milk with curded blood, By this, and by her shriek that saw the dream, Then, as she gave suck to a devilish thing, She dies in her blood; and I am dragon-fanged To kill her as the dream would have me do.

Cho. Oh, good; your reading of it contents me well;

And Heaven fulfil it; but give us first some clew: Which shall be actors here and who look on.

Or. In sooth, a simple story: she must within, And it shall be your charge to cloak my plot. So, as their treason slew a royal man, They may be tricked and the same noose they rove Strangle themselves, even as Loxias spake, Apollo, Prince and Prophet ne'er found false. My guise a traveller, all my traps complete, With Pylades here I'll to the palace-gates, As a friend of the house,—trusty—oh, true as steel! And he and I will talk Parnassian, Mimic the parle of Phocis for the nonce. 'Tis like enough their varlets will not smile A welcome, there's such devilment within. No matter; we will wait; and passers-by Will say 'How comes it Ægisthus denies A stranger, if he be not gone abroad?' But once across the threshold of the court, And if I find him on my father's throne,

Or he come anon and look me in the face, Hell gapes for him, down drop his dastard eyes, Ere he can quaver 'What's your country?' I Will spit him on my sword a carcase for crows. And then Erinys, that stints not her cups, Shall quaff full healths of slaughter unallayed. Go, sister; have an eye to all within, That nothing in our business go agley.

(To the Chorus)

And see that ye offend not with your tongue; Speak, or say nothing, as occasion serves.

(To Pylades)

Hither to me: second me with thine eye;
Put mettle in my heart and point my sword.

Exeunt Orestes and Triades.

CHORUS.

The tribes of earth are fierce and strong; And in the arms of ocean throng. The monster enemies of man: From highest heaven's noonday throne Flashes and falls the thunderstone. On four-foot beast and feathered clan; Yea, and remember the hurricane. With his cloak of wrath outblown.

But the pride of man's spirit what tongue can tell, Or woman's unruly desires, that fell And hungry flock that feed on death? These lawless yearnings of the blood That master wanton womanhood Corrupt sworn truth with venal breath And break the bond that comforteth Man and beast in field and flood.

Is that a fetch of thought beyond thy wing? Learn of the plot that ill-starred Thestias fired, And her own child's untimely death conspired,

Casting into the flame The rusty brand, of his nativity Prime comrade and coeval, numbering His minutes, from that hour when with a cry Forth from her womb he came

To the last day appointed him to die.

Or wist ye not of the girl-murderess Whose infamy yet lives in legend old? That for a carcanet of Cretan gold, King Minos' gift, by foes Suborned, delivered up a well-loved head? Stealing from Nisus the immortal tress, What time—Oh, heart of dog!—in his noon-bed Breathing he lay in deep repose;

And Hermes drew him down among the dead. But since old sorrows I recall That suck no balm from honeyed shower,

Pour out to brim the cup of gall
The sanguine wine of wedlock sour.

Oh, bid them from thy hall And bid them from thy bower These dark imaginings of woman's wit

Against her warrior,

Whose mien the foe with darkness smit,

The majesty of war.

Bright shines the hearth were no fierce passions throng

And woman's valour when she shrinks from wrong.

So in the roll of antique time Her primacy black Lemnos bears; Her shame is cried in every clime;
And all that horror dreads or dares
Of that cursed Lemnian crime
The sable likeness wears.

She feels the ache of God's most grievous ban:

And her despiséd race

Under the general scorn of man
Is gone to their own place.

That which displeases God none holds in awe; What cite I here that contradicts His law?

There is a sword, whose biting thrust God's Law drives home; plunged to the hilt Clean through the naked heart; for guilt* Lies not down-trodden in the dust That men may trample as of right On all that's holy in God's sight.

Now Justice' anvil standeth fast; The Armourer, Doom, beats out her blade; Within is privily conveyed A Child that quits the bloody past; That true-born Child Erinys brings; Dark are her deep imaginings.

Before the Palace. Orestes and Pylades. Chorus.

ORESTES.

Boy! Boy! Do you hear me knock? What, boy, I say!
Who's there? Open, if in Aegisthus' halls
Be welcome for a stranger.

DOORKEEPER.

Ay, have done!
I hear ye. What's your country, and whence come you?

Or. Announce me to your masters; I bring news Meant for their ear. And set about it quickly; For now the chariot of night comes on Darkling; it is the hour when travel casts Anchor in hostelries and roadside inns. Let one of charge and consequence come forth,—Some worthy dame,—or, stay, a man were best; For then nice manners need not overcast Frank speech; a man is to his brother man Open in converse, free without offence.

Clytæmnestra appears at the Palace-door with Electra.

CLYTAEMNESTRA.

Sirs, what's your will? Here is such entertainment
As fits my house; warm baths, an easy couch
For tired limbs, and looks of honest welcome.
But if there's grayer business to despatch

But if there's graver business to despatch, That's men's concern and they must hear of it.

Or. I come from Phocis; I am a Daulian; And on the road with mine own merchandise To Argos here, which is my journey's end, A man to me unknown, as I to him, Met me, enquired my way and told me his; Strophius the Phocian, as appeared anon. 'Sir' quoth he, 'since you are travelling to Argos,

Do me the service to inform his parents
Their son Orestes is no more; forget not;
And whether they decide to have him home,
Or leave him ours for ever, bury him
In his adopted land, bring word again.
Meantime, his urn clips in its brazen round
The ashes of a man right nobly mourned.'
That was his message; whether chance-delivered
To whom it concerns, who may herein command,
I cannot tell; but they whose son he is
Must surely be apprised of it.

Clyt. Oh me!

How are we stormed upon, broke; breached, despoiled!

Unmastered curse of our unhappy house

How wide thy range! Things out of reach thy bolt Brings down from far, and thou dost pluck from me To the last hair all, all, that I hold dear!

And now Orestes; he that thought to plant His foot out of the mire of muddy death, The hope that physicked this debauch of blood, Pricked in thy roster answers to his name.

Or. Would I had better news to recommend me To my so honourable entertainers
And grace their proffered welcome. What can warm The heart like kindness betwixt host and guest?
And yet it had been wicked to my thinking
Not to discharge an office laid on me
Both by my pledged word and your courtesy.

Clyt. Oh, not for that will we scant your deserts Or make you the less welcome to our house. Another had brought these tidings, if not thou. But it is time that day-long travellers

Find full suppliance for the weary road. (To Electra)

Do you bestow him in the men's guest-chambers, His company and all his retinue. Let them be treated as becomes our house; And be it done as you shall answer it.

Electra, Orestes and Pylades enter the Palace.

These news we will impart unto our lord; And he and I, with help of our good friends, Take counsel touching this calamity.

Clytæmnestra follows.

Cho. Content! Content! Oh, when shall we, Dear'st handmaidens, fully lustily Orestes' triumph-song resound?
Majestic earth! Thou cliff high-shored, Whose shadow sleeps on the longships' lord, Give ear and send us present aid!
Now is the hour of combat knolled,
And Parley, with the tongue of gold, In guile unguessed moves darkly dight, And Nether Hermes cloaked in Night Shall watch this grim and bloody round Fought to the death with naked blade.

The Nurse is seen passing within.

The mischief works! His hand is in, our guest! Orestes' nurse, all tear-bedabbled. Hist! Where steps Kilissa at the dark entry, Unsalaried Sorrow all her company?

The Nurse comes to the door.

NURSE.

Why, I am bidden by my lady run And fetch Aegisthus; she'll have this confirmed; And man to man before it has time to cool They are to piece it out. Among her slaves She wears a knitted brow, but in her eyes Lurks laughter for this finish and fair close Of her much care; though 'tis of care compact For us, this traveller's tale that cleft my heart. Ah, God, when he has heard it, probed and proved, How will his spirit dance for joy.

Heigh-ho

Sorrows bygone, ill with worse ill confounding,
The long, sick agonies of Atreus' line,
Did, in the coming of them, wring my heart.
But none of them were half so grievous-heavy,
And I found patience to bear them all.
But my dear Orestes, spendings of my soul,
Whom I took from his mother's womb, nursed in
my lap,

And at his peevish piping broke my rest,
And was so patient with him, trudge and drudge,
And get no thanks. 'Tis but a witless thing,
We have to nurse, no whelp more whimsical.
It can't speak plain, a weanling in long clothes;
Woo't drink? woo't eat? make water, woo't?
God made

The little belly a law unto itself. I would divine his wants, and oft as not Go wrong; and fall to washing dirty napkins, Laundress and nurse too, all for my sweet babe. Oh, turn and turn about, I plied both trades When I took Orestes from his father's arms. Alack, and now they tell me he is dead;

And I must get me to this dunghill dog Will take my tidings with a greedy ear.

Cho. How did she bid him come,—in what array?

Nurse. How? Say't again: I do not understand thee.

Cho. Or with his bodyguard or unattended?

Nurse. She bade him bring his Yeomen of the Guard.

Cho. Never deliver to the brute her message! Tell him to come alone, that he may hear From lips unawed; say, 'quickly, cheerly come!' A tale that's warped oft straightens in the telling!

Nurse. Dost mean that these are welcome news to thee?

Cho. 'Tis an ill wind Zeus cannot turn to good.

Nurse. Good? And our hope, our dear Orestes dead?

Cho. 'Twere no mean prophet could expound my text.

Nurse. What mean'st? Hast aught that squares not with the tale?

Cho. Run! Take thy message, do as thou art bid: Safe in Heaven's Hands is all that touches Heaven.

Nurse. Well, I will suffer ye to have it so; And by the bounty of God may all end well. [Exit Nurse. Cho. Father of Heaven, hear me in this hour; Raise up a fallen house; vouchsafe to bless Hearts that thirst and eyes that ache To see the Face of Soothfastness.

Justice is all the plea I make;

Uphold it with the Hand of Power.

Oh, Zeus! Him in yon house of kings Prefer above his enemies, And he shall bring Thee free-will offerings, With triple lauds and threefold sacrifice.

'Tis but a Colt, bethink Thee, sired of One Beloved, that's linked to the Iron Car of Woe! Collect those fiery paces! Mete The measure of his stride, that so With steady rhythm of galloping feet He break not till the course be run!

Ye Dwellers of the inmost shrine, adorned
With vessels of fine gold,
Hearken! Ye Gods, that with us wept and
mourned!
Cancel with fresh Doom the blood of old
Shed guiltily, till all's undone!
Nevermore, come Time, come Tide,
In the House where Ye abide
Grizzled Murder get a Son!

God of the Grot, the vaulted Fane,
Give these blind walls back their sight!
Make them Man's fair home again!
Give them Freedom! Give them Light!
Through this dark Veil, of Thy Grace,
Make them show a shining face!

Meet is it Maia's child with subtlest craft
Our dubious venture speed:
Is none so deft, so nimble-light, to waft
To port the hazard of a dextrous deed!
He opes or shuts with 'Yea' and 'Nay'
The gold of His hid Treasury;
His Word is night to the seeing eye,
And darkness in the broad noonday.

Then, for deliverance from Despair, For a steady breeze and strong, We'll harp and sing to a merry air The musaping witch-wives' song:

"The ship rides free; come, fill my lap; Put money in my purse; Largesse, fair Sirs, for your good hap And the boon of a broken Curse."

Thou to the deed march boldly on; And, when thou hear'st her cry,—'My Son' Answer—'Not thine!'—and with one blow In blameless blood-guilt blot this Woe!

On! Lest, a word should win thee, A look break down thy guard; Harden the heart within thee, As Perseus' heart was hard!

Make stern amends; relent not;
Doth the wronged ghost forgive?
Relax not,—pause, repent not!
They ask it that yet live!

Strike, strike for Hate's allaying, The House of Hate within, And with one sinless Slaying Slaughter the Seed of Sin!

Enter Aegisthus.

AEGISTHUS.

I come not here unasked; a message reached me; I'm told there's a strange rumour, certain men, Our guests, have brought, little to pleasure me; Orestes' death. That were with a fresh load To chafe a sore that runs with fears unstaunche And open bygone Murder's aching scars. Shall I concede it true? Look'st forth clear-eyed? Or null and void as woman's vain alarms; A flight of sparks that presently come to nought? What canst thou tell me that shall clear my doubt?

Cho. Only that we have heard it: go within: Question the strangers, man to man; there lies The marrow and pith of all the news e'er brought.

Aeg. I'll see this messenger and question him Again, if he was present at the death; Or vents a tale that hath no substance in it. They that would steal my wits first steal my eyes.

[Exit.

CHORUS.

Open my lips, order my prayers aright,
O God above!
Give them the strength, the breadth, the depth, the height,
Of my exceeding love!

Now on the soilure of one slaughterous sword Hangs Doom and Death

For all the race of Agamemnon Lord; Or light and breath

Of Liberty on its keen edge shall glance; And, by those brandished fires,

He shall possess a Kingdom's governance

And the glory of his sires.

And, in this gest, a solitary knight, Two crafty foes grips he,

Even Orestes, girt with a hero's might: God give him Victory!

A shriek is heard within the Palace.

Hark!—Hush!—which way Went the battle? What is Heaven's will, O House, for thee this day? Let's go aside that in this dark event IT may be thought that we are innocent: What's done is done; or be it good or ill.

The Inner Court.

DOORKEEPER.

Alas, my master! Oh, my lord, Aegisthus!— A bloody, bloody end! Open!-Be quick! Unbar the women's gates! Muscle and brawn. Mettle of manly youth, we need you now,— But not—God help us—for the helpless dead! Ho there, within! Oho! 'Tis shouting to the deaf; they are asleep; They heed me not! Where's Clytaemnestra? What

Doth she? Fore God, her neck is for the knife; Yea, by the hand of Judgement she must fall!

Enter Clytæmnestra.

CLYTAEMNESTRA.

What's this? Why do you keep this bawling here?

Doorkeeper. The dead have come to life and slain the quick.

Clyt. Ah, God! Ah, God! I read your riddle; we Are to perish even as we slaughtered him, Tricked and betrayed! Bring me a battle-axe! We'll know if we mount high or fall full low; I touch the bound and bourn of all my woe.

Enter Orestes, Pylades with him.

ORESTES.

I am come to fetch thee; thy fellow hath his fill.

Clyt. Oh,—my dear'st love,—Aegisthus,—dead—dead !

Or. Thou lov'st him? Good! Then thou shalt lie with him In's grave; there thy false heart can never betray him.

Clyt. Oh, hold thy hand! My child,—my babe —look here!

My breast; be tender to it; thy soft gums Did in thy drowze so often drink its milk.

Or. Pylades, what now? Shall I be tender to her?

PYLADES.

What then were Loxias' prophesyings worth, His holy oracles? What oaths deep-sworn? Better the world thine enemy than Heaven!

Or. Those art my better mind; thou counsellest well.

Come here; I mean to slay thee where he lies, Whom thou didst count a better than my father. Sleep with him in death since thou lov'st him, and hat'st

Him whom thou oughtest truly to have loved.

- Clyt. I nursed thee; I would fain grow old with thee!
- Or. What? Kill my father and make thy home with me!
 - Clyt. Destiny, dear child, was partner in my guilt.
 - Or. And Destiny accomplishes thy doom.
 - Clyt. Child, fear'st thou not a mother's malison?
 - Or. Mother! You cast me out to misery!
 - Clyt. Not cast thee out. They were our trusty friends!

- Or. You basely sold me, born a free man's son.
- Clyt. Where is the price that I received for thee?
- Or. I am ashamed to tell thee openly.
- Clyt. Nay, do; but leave not out thy father's sins!
- Or. He wrought for thee while thou sat'st safe at home.
- Clyt. 'Tis nature, child; unmanned we ache and pine.
- Or. They win ye bread that ye may eat at ease.
- Clyt. Is it even so? Child, wilt thou slay thy mother?
- Or. Thou slay'st thyself, it is not I that kill thee.
- Clyt. Beware the ban-dogs of a mother's fury!
- Or. Except I do this how shall I 'scape my father's?
- Clyt. I am like one that cries to the deaf grave!
- Or. My father's fate strikes thee with airs of death.
- Clyt. Thou art the aspic I brought forth and nursed!
- Or. Thy fearful dream was prophet of thy woe, And thy foul sin pays forfeit in thy sorrow.
- Orestes drags in Clytæmnestra, followed by Pylades.

Cho. Oh, my heart's heavy even for their fall. But since the gory edifice of woe Orestes copes and crowns; 'tis better so Than he be quenched who was the eye of all.

There came on Priam's sons at last Judgement and Retribution sore:
There came two Lions wrapped in one tawny hide To Agamemnon's house, yea, two-fold War.
But, warned at Pytho, furious and fast,
The banished man drove on amain, with God for Guide.

Shout! Shout, Ho! with a jubilant rouse!
Shout for my lord and my lord's house
Delivered from evil; from the twain that defiled
His hearth and his substance squandered!
Farewell, the lone, the trackless wild,
The waste of Woe we wandered!

Came He that loves the dark surprise
Deep Retribution subtly planned;
And Zeus' own Daughter in this combat dire
Her finger laid on the avenger's hand;
Men call her Justice—on her enemies
She vents the blast of her consuming ire.

The Voice of Loxias,
In great Parnassus' rocky cavern heard,
The word of guile where no guile was,
Though long deferred,
Hath come to pass.
The power of God can never pass away
Because no evil thing is holp thereby;
Meet is it, then, we worship and obey
His governance Whose Hand sustains the starry

sky.

The dawn breaks fair; the night is spent; The bit is loosed and the bridle unbound; Rise, walls! Rise, tower and battlement, Ye shall no more lie levelled to the ground.

And it shall not be long
Ere pardoning Time, the world's great Hierarch,
Shall pass with sound of charming song
These portals dark,
Absolve the wrong,
And break the spell that bound them, utterly.

Fortune shall throw a main and sweep the board;
And we shall see her face and hear her cry;
'Here will I make my home, to your fair house restored.'

The scene discovers Orestes and Pylades standing over the dead bodies of Clytæmnestra and Aegisthus.

ORESTES.

Behold the tyrants that oppressed your land, Slayers of fathers, plunderers of kings' houses. But now they kept great state, seated on thrones; Yea, and, methinks, they yet lie lovingly In death, true honourers of their oath and bond. They sware that they would kill my father, sware To die together, and were not forsworn. Behold, ye judges of their heinous crimes, The thing they wrought, the links that bound my father,
Gyves for his wrists and fetters for his feet.

Shake it abroad, stand round me in a ring, Hang out these trappings, that a father's eye, Not mine, but he that watcheth all the world,

Helios, may view my mother's handiwork: Ay, and hereafter testify for me That justly I pursued even to the death My mother; I reck not Aegisthus' end; For by the law the adulterer shall die. But she that hatched this horror for her lord, By whom she went with child, carried the load Of sometime love,—but this tells you 'twas hate!— What? Had she conger's teeth or adder's fangs, She had corrupted where her tooth not bit, So absolute was she in iniquity. How shall I name this right and use fair words? Trap for a beast? Clout for a dead man's feet? A towel is't? Fore God, a trapper's toil; A noose; a gown that trips the wearer up; Some rascal publican might get one like it, That robs his guests for a living; ay, with this, Put scores away and feel no cold fit after. I pray God one like her may never house With me,—I'd liefer go childless to my grave.

Cho. Aiai! the woeful work! This hideous death
Ends thee; thy pride and all thy passions cold;
For him that yet must draw this lethal breath
The flower of suffering begins to unfold.

Or. Was this her work or not? This proves it,

Robe, sullied with Aegisthus' dagger-plunge. The tinct of murder, not the touch of Time Alone, hath—here and here—spoiled its rich brede. I'll praise and mourn him now, I was not by To mourn and praise, with his death-robe before me. Sad act, sad end, thrice-wretched race, triumph No man need envy, soilure of my soul.

Cho. Time grants not our so perishable clay Bliss that endures or glory that shall last; Heaviness wears the instant hour away, Or it will come before the next be passed.

Or. Mark this: for I know not where it will end,
Dragged like a driver of hot, headlong horses
Quite from the track; beaten and borne afar
By break-neck thoughts; fear at my heart, at

stretch To strike up the grim tune, whereto 'twill dance. While I am in my senses, I protest I slew not, friends, my mother save with cause, My father's blood upon her, and Heaven's hate. I lay it on the charm that made me bold: On Pytho's prophet, Loxias, that charged Me do the deed, and sware to hold me guiltless If done; if not,—I sink the consequence: No bolt ere shot can hit that height of suffering. And now behold and see how I am furnished With branch and wreath, and, thus apparelled, go To earth's great nombril-precincts, Loxias' ground, And that famed fount of indestructible fire. Kin-murder's outlaw; at no hearth but His Did Loxias bid me look for sanctuary. Hereafter let all Argives bear me out Not without strong compunction did I deal So ruefully with her that gave me life. I am a wanderer now, I have no friends, But, live or die, this shall be told of me.

Cho. Thou hast done well; let words of evil note Be far from thy lips: give not ill fancies speech. Thou hast delivered all the land of Argos; Sawn off with one sword-sweep two dragon-heads.

Or. Ha! Ha!

Women, they come about me,—Gorgon shapes, Sheeted in grey,—clasped round with scaly folds Of intertwisted snakes,—away! away!

Cho. True son to thy father, what fantastic thoughts

Are these? Stand fast! thou hast triumphed; fear for nought.

Or. These fearful torments are no phantasies; These are the leashed sleuth-hounds my mother slips!

Cho. Because the blood is fresh upon thy hands, Therefore this sudden frenzy rocks thy soul.

Or. Apollo! Prince! Look, look!—They come in crowds,—

And from their eyeballs blood drips horribly!

Cho. Haste thee where cleansing is! To Loxias! Hold fast to him and find deliverance!

*Or. Ye see them not, but I see them; they turn Upon me! Hunt me forth! Away! Away! [He rushes out.

Cho. Fair Fortune go with him; God be his Guide; God keep him ceaselessly, and send him peace!

There rose Three Winds and shook thee, sad palace where Power sat throned,

And now the third bloweth over, the last that the first atoned.

The First Wind came with crying of children slain long ago;

Long, long was it a-dying, the Thyestean Woe! The next Wind swept with slaughter, but not by the foeman's sword;

All bloody was the water that laved Achaia's lord.

Now the Third Storm hath struck thee from the vast of an infinite gloom;

Shall I hail thee Wind of Deliverance, or art thou a blast of doom?

Oh, when will thy course be finished, when wilt thou change and cease,

And the stormy heart of Havoc be lulled into lasting peace?

[Exeunt.

EUMENIDES



EUMENIDES

Delphi. Before the Temple of Apollo.

PROPHETESS

Before all Gods my punctual prayer prefers Gaia, first Prophetess; Themis next her, Who did succeed her Mother in this seat Oracular, as some have told us; third In order, by her free, unforced consent, Sat here another Titaness, Chthon's child, Phoebe; and she gave it a birthday-gift, To Phoebus, who took on him Phoebe's name. From his still mere, his craggy Delian Isle, On Pallas' shore, the port of ships, debarked, Hither he came, to this Parnassian grot; With fair conduct and worship and great laud From Hephaestus' sons, that hewed his path, and made

The unreclaimed and savage region tame. Rich honours had he here from the simple folk And from Delphos, their prince and governor. And Zeus possessed him of his mystery, And planted him fourth seer upon this throne; Prophet of Zeus is Loxias, Son of Sire. These are the gods of prefatory prayer. But Pronaan Pallas hath prime mention, too;

Their lauds the Nymphs of the Corycian Rock, Hollow birds love, repair of Deities; The wild is Bromius' chace, never forgot, Since His Divinity captained the Bacchanals And toiled King Pentheus like a mountain hare. On Pleistus' Fountain and Poseidon's Force I call, and highest Zeus, All-Perfecter, Ere I go in and take my prophet-throne. And now good hap all heretofore excelling Wait on my going in, and every Greek, By lot admitted and old custom-law. I deal mine answers as the God me guides.

She enters the Shrine but returns almost immediately.

Horrors past speech, horrors I durst not look on. Have driven me forth again from Loxias' House! My limbs failed me; I could not stand upright; On hands and knees I scrambled along the ground! Fear makes us old wives naught, helpless as babes. As I was passing toward the wreath-hung shrine I saw a man right at the Nombril-Stone He did pollute sit like a suppliant; blood Dripped from his hands; he held a naked sword And a high-branched and leafy olive bough, With a great flock of wool all meekly tied; A silvery fleece; of that I am very sure. And over against the man a company Of awesome women sound asleep on thrones; And yet not women; rather Gorgon-shapes; And yet not Gorgons neither by their mien. I have seen pictures of She-things that snatched At Phineus' feast; but these, methought, were all Wingless and black and made my blood run cold. They snored with blasts I dared not draw anigh, And from their eyes let ooze an evil rheum;

Their garb no vestment for the marble Gods Nor fit to carry to the homes of men. I never saw the kindred or the tribe Of this strange fellowship, nor know the land Could breed them and not sorrow for their birth. Let this be looked to by great Loxias. Prophet and leech and portent-reader, He; In homes not His the Purgatorial Power.

Exit.

The Temple-doors open, disclosing all that the Prophetess has described. Apollo stands over Orestes.

APOLLO

My word is passed: I never will forsake thee, Thy guardian to the end, close at thy side, And far away not tender to thy foes. These ogreish maws are muzzled now, thou seest; These cursèd carlines cast into a sleep: Old barreners, the early get of Time, Ne'er clasped in love by God or man or brute. For Evil's sake brought forth, since Evil came, The Dark their pale, and Tartarus 'neath the world; Fiends loathed of flesh and of Olympian Gods. Natheless, fly thou and never faint thy heart; For they will drive thee over continents, Treading for evermore the travelled earth, And over the sea and cities far enisled. Weary not ere thy warfare come; chew not The cud of fearful phantasy: get thee To Pallas' Town; there clasp her statua, And we will find thee Judges of thy cause, And frame sooth speeches that shall work like charms

For evermore deliverance from thy sorrow. I speak, that bade thee strike thy mother down.

ORESTES

O Prince Apollo, Thou know'st to do right; Let not thy lore, oblivious, lapse from use. Thy puissance to effect is my sure bond.

Ap. I charge thee, think on that: fail not from fear.

He turns to the statue of Hermes.

And thou, My blood-brother, My Father's Son,
Hermes, be Thou his Keeper; prove Thy Name,
Great Guide: be Pastor of my sheep that cries
To me; Zeus careth for the castaway,
With Thy fair escort sent among mankind.

Exit Orestes. Apollo retires into the Sanctuary.

Enter the Ghost of Clytæmnestra.

GHOST OF CLYTAEMNESTRA

Sleep then: Sleep on! And whereto serve your slumbers?

I only must endure your contumely
In death: the rebuke of my assassination
Clings to me yet among unbodied ghosts;
A vagabond, an outcast! Let me tell ye
They lay a sore indictment to my charge.
And for these fearful wrongs, mine own dealt me,
Not one of all the Invisible Powers is wroth,
Though mine own child lifted his hand against me!

Look at these wounds! Behold them with thy heart!

When the soul sleeps the inward eye is bright:
No glance of Fate is glimpsed in the waking day.
Times without number at my hand ye lapped
Your draughts not mixed with wine, abstemious
cups:

Your solemn midnight suppers I have roast At mine own hearth, when no God else is served. Acd yet all this is trampled in the dust; And he is fled, gone like a fleet-foot fawn, As lightsome leapt the toils, and laughs full loud. Give ear! For I have pled for soul, for life, For being! Wake, Goddesses of the Deep! A dream that once was Clytaemnestra calls.

A noise of whining

Whimper and whine, but you have lost your man. He hath his friends, and they are not like mine.

Whining

Thou sleepst too sound; thou car'st not for my wrong;

Orestes that spilled his mother's blood flits free.

Growling

Thou snarling slug-a-bed! Wilt not get up? What hast thou done but evil since Time was?

Growling

Weariness and Sleep, the arch-conspirators, Have stolen the fell Dragon's strength away!

Two sharp howls

A Fury (still asleep). There, there, there! Ware, hound!

Ghost. Thou hunt'st the hart in dream, and like

a dog

That ne'er hath done, criest on the trail in sleep. What would'st be at? Up, lest sloth master thee And with its dull balm numb the nerve of pain. Ache with that inward anguish thou dost owe, The rankle of remorse, stern virtue's barb! Let loose on him thy breath, that reeks hot blood! Dry him up with smoke! Blast him with fire of thy belly!

Make this fault good and follow to his fall!

She rushes out.

Chorus Leader. Rouse all! Rouse her—and her!
And I'll rouse thee!

Sleep'st? Get thee up! Shake off the shackling sleep!

Let's see if we have jeopardied our chase!

Undone! Undone!
Oho! Oho!
We are shamed! We are shent!

2 I have hunted my woe!

Ah, sister, and I,
And all of our cry!
Balked, baffled and foiled;
We panted and toiled,
As hounds on the trail,
While the thicket he kept,
But the deer leaped the pale,—

4 While I slumbered and slept!

i A thief and a knave Art thou, Zeus' Son!

2 Our ancientry Thy youth hath o'er-run!

3 The suitor finds grace At thy hands this day!

The wicked one,
The matricide,
That Heaven defied,
Thou of Heaven's high race
Hast stolen away,—
And was this well done?

CHORUS

It is a knotless cord that cuts me most, A phantom smart,

A charioteer of Dream, a chiding Ghost,

Hath wrung my heart!
I have been whipped; I stiffen at the stake,
A public show;

The hangman's knout hath stung me with dull ache,

Blow upon blow!

4

'Tis the new fashion, their just heritage They count too small.

They must engross, these godlings come of age, They will have all!

And we must see the world's great NombrilStone

Spout blood, aghast!

Polluting purples desecrate a throne, Whose gules shall last!

Blind Seer! Himself infects His Holy Seat; With obscene unction mires

His inmost Altar, whose hearth-embers heat Prophetic fires.

Self-bidden, self-impelled, Against Heaven's Law He hath rebelled, A dying cause He honoureth And immemorial Rights consigns to death!

He hath become abominable to me!

Nor shall to the end of Time

Cast loose whom He hath bound to Him, go free,

The Patron God of Crime!

Where one takes soil, a thousand cursed

Miscreants shall follow on the first,

Set their unholy feet upon his head,

Trampling His sanctuary with unquiet tread!

Enter Apollo, with his bow and quiver of arrows.

APOLLO

Out! I command you! Fast and faster yet!
Avoid My precincts! Quit Mine oracle!
Or take with ye a wingèd adder sheen,
Shot from My bow that's strung with golden wire,
And with the pang puke up black froth of men,
The retchy gobbets thou hast sucked from slaughter!
Ye do presume when ye come near My house;
Ye should be with chopped heads and gouged-out
eyes,

Dooms, executions, maimed virilities,
Boy-eunuchs, mutilations, whittled trunks,
Stonings, deep groans and agonizing shrieks,
Spines spiked on iron pales! Now have ye heard
Your horrible regale, that makes Gods hate ye,
Your dainty dish? Ay, everything about ye
Betokens it. In some blood-bolting den
Of lions hutch and house; but rub not off
Your foul, infectious hides in my rich fane;

Go, griesly goats! Get hence, unshepherded! No Son of Heaven would deign to pasture ye!

Cho. Now listen to our answer, King Apollo! Thou art,—I say not the abettor of this,—But the sole Doer; Thou and only Thou.

Ap. How, I beseech thee? So far thou may'st speak.

Cho. Thou bad'st the guestling feigned do matricide.

- Ap. I bade him venge his father; what of that?
- Cho. Red-handed Thou receivedst the murderer.
- Ap. I charged him haste for cleansing to My house.

Cho. And dost Thou rail at them that holp him hither?

- Ap. Ye are not fit to enter where I dwell.
- Cho. It is our bounden duty and our charge.
- Ap. What dignity is this? Cry me your worth!
- Cho. We harry mother-murderers from men's homes.
 - Ap. What do ye to a wife that kills her husband?

- Cho. 'Tis not so black as spilling kindred blood.
- Ap. Injurious hags, ye make of no account High Hera's nuptial bond and Zeus' troth-plight: Cypris the tenour of your pleading scoffs, That gives to men the dearest joys flesh knows. The marriage-bed a parcel is of Fate, Hedged by a holier law than all oaths else. If there be murder there, and thou relax, Not punish, nor bend thither an angry brow, I say, in law thou canst not ban Orestes. For I perceive ye burn with zeal 'gainst him, And show towards them a marvellous unconcern. Not so the Goddess when she tries the cause.
 - Cho. Not while Time lasts will I relinquish him.
 - Ap. Pursue him then and multiply thy travail.
 - Cho. Breathe no abridgement of my majesty.
 - Ap. Nay, were it tendered me I'd none of it.
 - Cho. Great art thou, ranked no lower than Zeus' chair.
 - Ha! I smell mother-blood! It leads me on To vengeance: I will hunt the miscreant down!

 The Chorus rush out.
 - Ap. I will protect him, and draw him out of harm. Dreaded of men and feared in Heaven is the wrath Of him that sues for grace, if I forsake him.

A year or perhaps longer passes: the scene changes to Athens and the Shrine of Pallas, whose image stands in front of the stage. Enter Orestes, weary, with bleeding feet.

ORESTES.

Athena, Queen, by Loxias' command I am here; be kind; receive a runagate, But not a recreant with uncleansed hands. My guilt grows dull, the edge of it worn down On hearths not mine and the highways of the world. Across wide continents, over the sea, To Loxias' oracular command Obedient, I am come unto Thy house, Yea, to Thy holy Statua, Goddess, Here will I harbour and abide Thy Doom.

He crouches down and clasps the image.

Enter the Chorus.

CHORUS.

Aha, a palpable trace; we have him now!
Follow this close informer's mute record!
We are the hound and he is the hit fawn;
The blood's the trail, and we mark every drop.
Ha! I breathe hard, this helter-skelter heaves
My hollow flanks; we have quartered the whole earth,

Across the ocean warped our wingless way Still close abeam, and never lost his sail. Or here, or not far off he quaketh sore.

The smell of man's blood is laughter to my soul,—
A winsome reek!

Go seek, go seek, go seek!
Search and sound
All this ground

Lest the vagabond we chase Slip into safe hiding-place, And for mother-murder done Guilty son Out of Law's reach scape scot-free. There,—there,—there. Yonder he sits! See how he knits His arms about Her image old That breathes ambrosial air! And doth Her succour make thee bold? And do those hands implore

Her sentence! That shall never be! Sorrow on thee!

The mother-blood those murderous hands have shed Is irrecoverably fled!

The swallowing earth shall yield it nevermore!

Thy life for hers; thou shalt fill me a cup Drawn from those veins of thine;

Deep draughts of jellied blood I will sip and sup, Though bitter be the wine.

And then, when I have sucked thy life-blood dry, I'll drag thee down below!

There mother's son shall mother's agony

Expiate, throe for throe!

And thou shalt see all damned souls, while me Sinners 'gainst God or guest

Or parent; and of each the righteous doom Shall be by thee witnessed!

For Hades is a jealous Judge of Men,

And in His Black Assize

The record writ with ghostly pen Cons with remorseless eves.

Or. I am made perfect in the rule of Sorrow. By oft occasions schooled know when to speak And when refrain. But on this theme I am bid By a most wise Preceptor ope my lips. The blood from off this hand fades, fallen on sleep: The spot of mother-murder is washed white; That, when 'twas fresh, on Divine Phoebus' hearth Was purged away with blood of slaughtered swine. 'Twere long to tell from that first hour all those I have consorted with and harmed no man. Now with pure lips that can no more offend I ask Athena, Sovreign of this realm, To be my helper. Hers are we then, not won In war, myself, my Argos and her people, By pact well-kept her fedaries for ever. If she about the parts of Libya Round Triton's rapid river, her natal stream, Her foot advance, or veil with flowing train, True friend of them she loves; or Phlegra's flats, Like a bold cateran, lord of his clan, surveys, Thence let her come—a God can hear from far— And from this sore distress redeem my soul.

Cho. Maugre Apollo and Athena's might Thou goest to perdition, derelict And damned; no place for joy in thy lost soul; A calf bled white for fiends to munch, a shadow. Answerest thou nothing? Art too sick with scorn, My fatling, for my table sanctified; My dish, not altar-slain but eaten alive? Hear then the bitter spell that binds thee fast.

Come, dance and song, in linkèd round!

More deep than blithe Muse can

We'll make these groaning chanters sound

Our governance over Man!

No parley! Give us judgement swift!

We vex not in our wrath who spread

White hands to Heaven uplift. Not unto such; he journeveth Unharmed, a happy traveller Through life to the last pause of Death: But to the froward soul, that seeks, Like him, to cloak up, if he could, Plague-spotted hands, with murder red. To such our apparition speaks, The faithful witness for the dead. Plenipotentiary of Blood And Slaughter's sovran minister.

Hear me, my Mother! Hark, Night, in whose womb I lay, Born to punish dead souls in the dark And the living souls in the day! Lo. Leto's Lion-cub My right denies:

He would take my slinking beast of the field, Mine, mine by mother-murder sealed, My lawful sacrifice.

But this is the song for the victim slain, To blight his heart and blast his brain, Wilder and wilder and whirl him along; This is the song, the Furies' song,

Not sung to harp or lyre, To bind men's souls in links of brass And over their bodies to mutter and pass A withering fire!

Long the thread Fate spun And gave us to have and hold For ever, through all Time's texture run, Our portion from of old. Who walks with murder wood.

With him walk we

On to the grave, the deep-dug pit; And, when he's dead, he shall have no whit Too large a liberty!

Oh! this is the song for the victim slain, To blight his heart and blast his brain, Wilder and wilder and whirl him along! This is the song, the Furies' song,

Not sung to harp or lyre,
To bind men's souls in links of brass
And over their bodies to mutter and pass
A withering fire!

When as yet we were quick in the womb, This for our jointure was meted; And the Gods that know not Death's doom Are not at our table seated;

With us they break no bread,
And of all their raiment shining,
I wear nor thrum nor thread;
I will have no fane for my shrining!

But when Quarrel comes in at the gate For the crashing of homes, when Hate Draweth his sword against kind, Ho! who shall our fleet feet bind? Though he putteth his trust in his strength, The blood that is on him shall blind, And our arm overtake him at length!

Grave cares of public trust claim we With sudden, swift appearing; Let hell's contention set heaven free, Discharged without a hearing. For all the Tribe that come
Dropping blood of kin, curse-ridden,
Zeus stoppeth their mouths; they are dumb,
To His high parle unbidden.

But when Quarrel comes in at the gate For the crashing of homes, when Hate Draweth his sword against kind, Ho! who shall our fleet feet bind? Though he putteth his trust in his strength, The blood that is on him shall blind, And our arm overtake him at length!

Glory of Man, to the azure day
Lifted in pomp, shall pass away,
Crumbled to ashes, a glory discrowned,
When we come, black Spirits sable-gowned,
Demon dancers, dour and dun,
That step to the tune of Malison!

A lusty leaper am I
And the feet of me shod with steel
Dint earth with doom from on high,
And the strong limbs quake and reel,
And the stride of the runner slackens full slow
When I trample him down to the night of woe!

He falleth and wotteth no whit of his fall, Wildered and lost; so sick a pall Like pestilence hangs o'er the soul that hath sinned; And rumours wist, like a sobbing wind, Loud in the land of his blindness tell And the stately house whereon Darkness fell.

A lusty leaper am I,
And the feet of me shod with steel
Dint earth with doom from on high,

And the strong limbs quake and reel, And the stride of the runner shall slacken full slow When I trample him down to the night of woe!

Ay, Judgement may be stayed,
But it will come!
Skilled craftsmen are we at our trade,
Perfect in masterdom!
Yea, and therewith our memory is good
For all the evil under the sun:

To Man implacable, much wooed,

But hardly won!
Jealous of honours indefeasible,
Though by the Gods held in despite and scorn,
Sundered from them by the great sink of Hell
And sunless gulfs forlorn,

Where who hath eyes, and who hath none Grope in one twilight over scraes and scars, And evil are the ways and dusky set the stars.

what man that holds life dear But bows the knee

In worship, yea, and shuddering fear, Knowing that this must be?

By mine own lips admonished and advised Of Power on Law's foundations laid,

To me by olden Destiny demised, By Gods conveyed

An absolute gift? I am the inheritress Of Time, and hold my fief since Time has been By very ancientry; not honoured less,

Nor abject held and mean,

Though deep in ever-during shade Under the sunny earth my mansion is, And the thick Dark of the unlamped Abyss.

Enter Athena.

ATHENA.

I heard a voice calling me when I chanced On far Scamander's side, to enfeoff me there In my new land, the which the kings and captains Achæan quartered me from their war-spoils, Mine in eternal seisin absolute. But set apart, a gift to Theseus' sons. Thence come I speeding not with way-worn foot, Or wing, but rapt on ægis rustling wide, My harnessed colts high-couraged and my car. And now this visitation, though I own No touch of fear, presents a wonder to me. In wonder's name who are ye? I say to all, And to you alien seated at mine image, Your like I know not amongst things create, Whether they be sights gazed on by the Gods Or aught in the similitude of man. But to revile deformity offends Good neighbourhood and much revolts from justice.

- Cho. Daughter of Zeus, I will in brief inform thee. We are night's children grey and grim and old; In Hell, our home, called maledictions dire.
 - Ath. This tells your title and your lineage.
- Cho. Thou art yet to know our state and our high charge.
 - Ath. Clearly expound and I shall quickly learn.
- Cho. Man-slayers we drive forth from the homes of men.
 - Ath. Where is the bound set for the slayer's feet?

Cho. Where gladness is clean fallen out of fashion.

Ath. Is it in such wise ye beset you man?

Cho. Yea; he 'sdeigned not to shed his mother's blood.

Ath. Under some strong constraint of menaced wrath?

Cho. Where is the goad compels to mother-murder?

Ath. There be twain here, and I have heard but one.

Cho. He is not to be bound, he will not take an oath.

Ath. Ye would seem just, yet work iniquity,

Cho. How? Tell me that! Thou art not poor in wisdom.

Ath. Wrong shall not triumph here by force of oaths.

Cho. Question him then and give a righteous judgment.

Ath. What? Would ye leave the issue in my hands?

Cho. Yea, for Thine own worth and Thy worshipful Sire.

Ath. Sir, what hast thou to answer touching this?

Tell me thy land, thy lineage and all Thy griefs; and then speak in thine own defence, If that thou look'st for judgment; for that cause Harbourest at my hearth; all rites performed, A grave appellant, like Ixion old. Come, to all this make me your clear reply.

Or. Sovran Athena, thou hast kept till last A grave misgiving I shall first dispel. I am no suppliant under ban; I come not To clasp Thine image with polluted hands. Proof mighty will I offer thereanent. By law the blood-stained murderer must be mute Till one with power to cleanse strike over him The sacrificial blood of sucking swine. Long since in homes not ours have we been

Long since in homes not ours have we been purged

With all due rites, dumb beast and running etream. Thus I resolve Thy doubt. By birth I am Argive: my sire—'tis well thou askest me— Was Agamemnon, Admiral of the sea, With whom thou didst dispeople Ilium, Yea, unstate Troy. Returned to his own house Foully he fell, by my black-hearted mother Cut down, ta'en, netted in the trammelling toils That bare grim witness of his bloody bath. I, then an exile, presently returned And killed my mother—I deny it not— In murderous revenge for my dear father. And Loxias with me is answerable. Who spake of torments dire to goad my heart, Except I dealt with them after their guilt. Judge Thou if I have justly done or no: Whate'er Thy doom, in Thee I rest content.

Ath. If any man think he can judge herein, 'Tis much too weighty; neither were it lawful That I try murder, wreaked in bitter wrath. And, namely, when thou com'st a sacrosanct Suitor, aneled and hurtless to my house: Preferred withal as guiltless to my realm; While these hold powers not easily dismissed, And, if they triumph not in the event, Poison of hurt pride will fall presently And the land all with age-long pestilence. So stands it; whether they stay or I bid them hence I shall find trouble and perplexity. But, since so jump the business comes this way, I will appoint a court for murder sworn And make it a perpetual ordinance. Call up your witnesses, bring in your proofs, Justice' sworn helpers and oath-bounden aids. The prime in worth I'll choose from out my sons And come, and well and truly try the cause By the unswerving tenour of their troth.

Exit.

CHORUS.

Now comes the crack of doom, by strong Subversive stroke of rebel laws, If he have room to plead his wrong, And justice vindicate his cause, Whose hands are stained with his mother's blood. This knits all in one brotherhood, The easy fellowship of crime. And from this instance loom in long array Blood-boltered parents whom their sons shall slay Down the dark glimpses of disordered Time. And we that wont to watch mankind, That thirst for cups incarnadined,

No more our anger shall unleash:
I'll give Death leave to slay all flesh.
And each shall prophesy his own
Doom from his neighbour's fate foreknown;
All comers then from the world's ends
They shall accost in search of some relief;
And learn from ashy lips and looks of grief
Such feeble physic as despair commends.

Who reeleth then to the fatal blow Let him look not for redress, Nor bootless clamour "Justice, Ho! "Ho, the Throned Erinyes!"

Fathers, mothers, let your loud
Death-wound shriek shrill through your halls;
For a mightier frame is bowed;
Yea, the House of Justice falls.

There is a place for Fear; she tries
The reins, a warder weariless;
And it is well with tears and sighs
To follow after Soothfastness.

What man, what power through the wide earth, Whose soul is not with child of Fear Nor tends her as a blessed birth, Can be of Law true worshipper?

Let not thy heart commend
Life without Law, nor lend
Thy fulsome breath to fan a tyrant's lust;
God doth to power advance,
Though His wise governance
Change with the shifting forms of things, the comely
Mean and just.

Hark, how my graver rhyme
To that just Mean keeps time:
From Godlessness springs Pride, the Prodigal;
But he that doth possess
Soul's health hath Happiness,
The child of many prayers, the best beloved of all.

Lay to thy heart this law,
O Man; stand thou in awe
Of Justice' Altar; not for any lure
Or glitter of false gain
Plant there thy foot profane
To tread it in the dust, for chastisement is sure.

The deed is done, but thence
Ensues the consequence,
That crowns, completes, the master-stroke of all;
Honour, ye sons of men,
Your parents first, and then
The guest that goeth in and out, the stranger in
your hall.

'So, virtuous as I would have thee be,
Self-taught, by no compulsion overborne,
Thou canst not wholly miss Felicity,
Nor ever founder, utterly forlorn.
But-this I say;—who venturously puts forth
And every law of Righteousness outbraves,
His trash, his traffic, got 'neath evil stars,
In the dread Day of Wrath,
He shall commit to the devouring waves,
When splits the sail and splintered are the spars.

Then at deaf ears his cry unheard shall knock, Swooning in gulfs where none to land may win; Unearthly laughter shall his summons mock Whose soul is fuel for the fires of Sin.

He boasted he would never see that day,

But now his Angel sees him weak and spent, Powerless to top those seas; and, all his teen And travail cast away.

On the unchartered reef of Justice rent, He sinks with none to wail him and is no more seen.

Scene. The Areopagus.

ATHENA.

Make proclamation, herald; keep the press back, And let the braying trump Tyrrheniah That's heard in Heaven, filled with thy man's breath, Sound in the public ear a mighty parle. For while the synod fills my Judgement Hall. There must be silence; so shall the whole realm Learn my commandments everlastingly, And these, my chosen, that they judge aright.

Enter Apollo.

Cho. Apollo! King! O'er what is Thine bear rule! Say, wherefore art Thou come to meddle here?

APOLLO.

First I am come to testify; for ye Have here a suitor and a suppliant Of mine; his blood-guilt I did purge and cleanse. Next, I am in the bill, myself arraigned For this man's mother's murder.
(To Athena) Call the case;
And, as thou knowest how, maintain the Right.

Ath. (To the Furies) The word's with you; the trial may proceed;And 'tis sound law and justice both, that he Who doth prefer the charge shall first begin.

Cho. Though we be many, we shall use few words. Do thou make answer as I question thee. And tell us first if thou didst slay thy mother.

- Or. Yea, I make no denial; I killed her.
- Cho. So, in this thrice encounter one round ends.
- Or. Ye have not thrown your man, ye crow too soon.
- Cho. No matter; how was't thou didst take her life?
 - Or. I answer,—with my sword; I cut her throat.
- Cho. By•whom seduced? Whose ill admonishment?
 - Or. At His behest: Himself is witness for me.
- Cho. The Prophet bade thee murder thine own mother?
 - Or. Even so; and to this hour I rue it not.
- Cho. Not? But a pebble-cast may change thy tune.

- Or. I have my faith; my sire sends help from his grave.
- Cho. What! Kill thy mother and put trust in ghosts!
 - Or. She was aspersed with two-fold villainy.
- Cho. How can that be? I charge thee, tell the court.
- Or. She slew her husband and struck down my father.
- Cho. Thou liv'st; but she is quit by her bloody death.
 - Or. Why did ye not hunt her while yet she lived?
 - Cho. She was not of one blood with him she-slew.
 - Or. Am I accounted of my mother's blood?
- Cho. Thou gory villain, was not thy body framed, Fed in her womb? Wilt thou deny thy mother?
- Or. Do Thou bear witness for me now; pronounce,
 Apollo, if I slew her with just cause;
 For that 'twas done I have and do confess;
 But whether justly done or no, do Thou
 Give sentence, that the court may hear me plead.
- Ap. To you, Athena's great Consistory, Justly I'll speak, and, withal, truthfully, For that I am a prophet and lie not.

My throne of Divination never yet
To man nor woman, no, nor polity,
Delivered aught, but I was bidden speak
By Zeus, the Father of the Olympian Gods.
Weigh well the force of that, ye Councillors,
And then ensue the thing my Father wills:
For Zeus is of more might than all oaths else.

Cho. Zeus, then, thou say'st, delivered the oracleThat bade Orestes venge his father's deathAnd reckon not the cost of a mother's life?

Ap. Far other was the murder of a man Noble, by God-given sceptre high exalt, At the hands of a woman, not with valiant Arrows far sped by archer Amazon, But in such wise as thou shalt hear, Pallas, And you, upon whose vote the verdict hangs. When from war's business prosperous in the main He was returned, she gave him loving welcome. He took his bath, and, when his bath was done, Site wrapped him in a cloak, a sleeveless robe, And in its shackling mazes hewed him down. This was the manner of his taking off, The majesty of the world, the lord of ships; And such was she; oh, lay it to your hearts, Ye judges, that are set to try the cause.

Cho. Zeus, thou pretendest, holds a father's life
Precious exceedingly; and yet Himself
Cast his own Father Cronos into chains!
Why, is not this confounding contraries?
Mark well his argument, I conjure you!

Ap. You worse than beasts! You hag-seed God-abhorred!

Bonds He may loose, for durance find a balm, And work, howso He please, deliverance. But when the dust hath drunk the blood of man And he's once dead, there's no uprising; spell For that my Father hath created not; Though saving only this the frame of things Is as a wheel He can revolve at will And, nothing scant of breath, turn upside-down.

Cho. A sorry plea, look you, to save your man! Shall he that spilt his mother's, his own, blood Live here in Argos, in his father's house? What public altars, think you, will he use? Who will admit him to the Holy Stoup?

Ap. Listen, and thou shalt own my deeper lore. To be called mother is no wise to be Parent, but rather nurse of seed new-sown. The male begets: she's host to her small guest; Preserves the plant, except it please God blight it. I'll furnish reasons for my argument. There hath been and there can be fatherhood Though there should be no mother; witness here Olympian Zeus' own self-created child, That grew not in the womb's dark coverture; A branch so goodly never Goddess bore. Pallas, as it hath ever been my care To make thy city great, famous thine arms, I have sent thee this sitter on thy hearth. That he may be Thy true man evermore, And Thou, Goddess, may'st count him Thine ally And all his seed; and to remotest age These men's sons' sons may keep Thy covenant.

- Ath. Shall I direct them now to cast their votes, As conscience dictates? Hath enough been said?
- Cho. We have shot every arrow from our bow; Nothing remains but to abide the event.
- Ath. Surely. (To Apollo and Orestes) And how shall I do right by you?
- Ap. Ye have heard what ye have heard: think on your oaths;Carry to the urn the verdict of your hearts.
 - Ath. Ye men of Athens, hear my law; ye judges
 That try this cause, the first for man's blood shed. Henceforth to Aegeus' congregated host
 This Court shall be an ordinance for ever;
 This Hill of Ares, once a place of arms
 Where leaguering Amazons pitched their tents, what time

They warred with Theseus and their jealous towers New-raised against our sovran citadel; And sacrificed to Ares, whence the Rock Is called the Rock Areian. There shall Awe, With civil Fear, her kinsman, night and day Perpetual sessions hold to punish wrong, If that my sons depart not from my law. For, an thou foul the spring with flood or mire The fresh and sparkling cup thou'lt find no more. Nor anarchy nor arbitrary power Would I have Athens worship or uphold, Nor utterly banish Fear from civic life. For who is virtuous except he fear? This seat of Awe kept ever formidable Shall be a wall, a bulwark of salvation,

Wide as your land, as your imperial state;
None mightier in the habitable world
From Scythia to the parts of the Peloponnese.
A Place of Judgement incorruptible,
Compassionate, yet quick in wrath, to wake
And watch while Athens sleeps I stablish here.
My large discourse these precepts would commend
To my sons yet unborn. Rise from your seats;
Take up your counters and upon your oaths
Return a righteous verdict. I have done.

The Judges cast their votes during the ensuing dialogue

Cho. Take heed, we are ungentle visitors; Learn of our wisdom and misprise us not.

Ap. My words that are God's Voice hold ye in awe;Make them not as blind plants that bear no fruit.

Cho. Thou hallowest deeds of blood that are not Thine,

And shalt no more prophesy holy things.

Ap. Faileth the Father's Wisdom, for that He Sheltered Ixion, the first murderer?

Cho. Thou sayest; but, if I am baulked of justice
I'll vex this land and visit it in wrath.

Ap. The younger Gods regard thee not; the old Pay thee no honour; victory is mine.

Cho. So didst thou sometime deal in Pheres' house;

Tempting the Fates to make mankind immortal.

Ap. Is it not just to help a worshipper, And doubly, trebly just in the day of need?

Cho. Thou didst break down earth's parcelled governance,
With new wine practise on the Goddesses old.

Ap. Nay, when the cause is lost, thy venom void;It hath no power to hurt thine adversaries.

Cho. Since Thy hot youth o'er-rides our ancientry I wait on judgement; doubtful yet to launch My indignation 'gainst the State of Athens.

Ath. It shall be mine, if judgement hang in poise, To cast this counter that Orestes live. Mother is none that gave my Godhead life; I am the male's; saving my never-wed Virginity, my Father's child thrice o'er. Therefore I rate not high a woman's death That slew her lord, the master of her house. Orestes wins, yea, though the votes be paired. Come, Sirs, despatch; ye whose the office is To make an end, empty me out the urns.

- Or. Phoebus Apollo, how will judgement go?
- Cho. Swarth Night, my Mother, watchest Thou unseen?
- Or. I near mine end, the halter or the day!
- Cho. We fall, or have great glory evermore!

Ap. Sirs, count the votes; make strictest scrutiny,

With holy fear, lest Judgement go awry. A vote o'er-looked may work most grievous wrong: A single pebble save a tottering house.

A pause.

Ath. The accused is found 'not guilty' of the charge;The tellers certify an equal count.

Or. O Pallas! O Preserver of my race!
To my lost realm my father once possessed
Thou hast restored me! Now shall all Greece say,
'True Son of Argos, lord of his father's substance,
He dwelleth with his own.' Pallas wrought this
And Loxias and the Almighty Third,
The Saviour. Moved by my sire's fate, He saw,
And saved from them that pled my mother's
cause.

Now e'er I go to mine own house I swear
Unto Thy land and all Thy host an oath
Succeeding ages shall fulfil: no prince
Of earth shall carry here the barbèd spear.
When we are in our graves we will confound
Who break this oath with sorry misadventure;
Their ways be weariness, their paths forbid,
And for their rapine they shall reap but ruth.
But if they shall keep faith, gird them with might
For Pallas' city, we will show them grace.
Goddess, farewell; be matchless still in arms,
Find still a valiant people strong to throw
All who rise up against Thee; keep Thee safe
And with their sword win victory for Thee!

Exit

CHORUS.

Oh, ye young Gods! Ye have ridden the old laws down, ye have reft My prey, and I am left Dishonoured and undone! But for these pangs Athens shall have my malison! Ay, on these lips there hangs (Ho, Vengeance, soon to shed) A venomed drop of my heart's agony! And it shall multiply and spread, Bitter and barren! It shall be A mildew and a leprosy, A canker to the leafless tree, A curse to the childless bed: On everything that hath breath Corrosion, purulence and death! Wail—and wail—and wail? Or witch them? shadowing their land with bale? Transmute to unimaginable woe Grief insupportable! Oho, Ye Virgin Daughters to black Midnight born, How sharp your sorrow! How is your honour shorn I

Ath. Nay, take it not with such a heavy heart; Ye are not vanquished; equal are the votes In simple truth, not thy disparagement. Oh, here were proofs radiant with God's own light! And He that gave the oracle bare witness Orestes should not suffer for his deed. Let not your heavy wrath light on this ground; Consider, be not angry, shed no drops To blast the fruitful earth with barrenness And with keen tooth devour the pregnant seed.

I will provide you, pledge hereto my oath, A hold, a hollow in this righteous land, Altars and shining thrones where ye shall sit, And worship and great honour from her sons.

Cho. Oh, ye young Gods! Ye have ridden the old laws down, ye have reft My prey, and I am left Dishonoured and undone! But for these pangs Athens shall have my malison! Ay, on these lips there hangs, (Ho, Vengeance, soon to shed) A venomed drop of my heart's agony! And it shall multiply and spread Bitter and barren; it shall be A mildew and a leprosy, A canker to the leafless tree. A curse to the childless bed: On everything that hath breath Corrosion, purulence and death! Wail—and wail—and wail? Or witch them? shadowing their land with bale? Transmute to unimaginable woe Grief insupportable? Oho. Ye Virgin Daughters to black Midnight born, How sharp your sorrow! How is your honour shorn!

Ath. Your honour is safe; are ye not Goddesses? Curse not this soil that giveth life to man. I too have faith in Zeus; but why waste words? I only know the keys of the arsenal Of Heaven, stored with the sealed thunderbolt. But we shall need no thunder. Listen to me: Vent no wild words in sour despite, to make

All that yields increase utterly miscarry. This dark wave's bitter fury put to sleep. Be what ye are, majestic, denizens With me in this fair land; prime offerings Shall then be yours through all her borders wide For children and the sacred marriage rite For evermore, and ye shall bless my words.

Cho. Oho! Am I to take these buffets,—I
To have my elder wisdom scoffed at,—be
Bid to my place,—to house with infamy
Here on this plot, this patch, this ell of earth?
Blast it, my fury! Pain,—pain,—pain,—
Here at my heart,—whence comes it? Why
Am I to suffer? Darkness, Death and Dearth!
Night, Mother Night, shall my wroth heart be hot
And wilt thou hearken not?
Strong craft of subtle Gods hath reft my ancient
majesty!

Ath. I will be patient with thy passioning; Thou art mine elder, wiser then than I. Yet Zeus hath not denied me understanding. Find out a new race, other soil; yet here Your heart will be; I speak this for your warning. The tide of Time shall for my people roll With ever-mantling glory: thou shalt have Thy mansion here hard by Erectheus' house, And men and women come with frequent pomp And greater laud than the wide world can give. But in my borders bring no grindery To whet sharp daggers, in the breast of Youth Bloody and dangerous; with more madness edged Than works with wicked ferment in new wine. Nor take, as 'twere, the gamecock's heart, to plant Domestic Havoc here that fights with kind.

Without their gates let my sons go to war, And who loves honour shall have all he craves. Your bantam-bully, ruffler of the yard, Arrides me not, and I will none of him. Take thou thy choice and take it from my hand; Fair service, fair content, fair recompense, A portion in this realm the Gods love most.

Cho. Oho! am I to take these buffets,—I
To have mine elder wisdom scoffed at,—be
Bid to my place, to house with Infamy
Here on this plot, this patch, this ell of earth!
Blast it, my fury! Pain,—pain,—pain,
Here at my heart! Whence comes it? Why
Am I to suffer? Darkness, Death and Dearth!
Night, Mother Night, shall my wroth heart be
hot

And wilt thou hearken not?

Strong craft of subtle gods hath reft my ancient majesty.

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Ath. Still will I bless, thou shalt not weary me, Nor say my nonage set thy years at nought, Nor churlish men scorned thy Divinity And drave thee from their gates discomfited. If thou hold sacred the sweet Soul of Reason, If there be any virtue, any balm, Upon these lips, thou wilt remain. If not, 'Though thou should'st cast all anger in the scale To sink the land, all malice, all despite, It is not justly done. Justice gives thee A realm to share, a rich inheritance, And nothing of thine honour takes away.

Cho. Athena Queen, what mansion wilt Thou give me?

- Ath. One where Grief cometh not; accept it thou.
- Cho. An if I do, what honour shall I have?
- Ath. This, that no home shall prosper without thee.
- Cho. But hast Thou power to make thy promise good?
- Ath. We will establish him that worships thee.
- Cho. Wilt Thou assure me this for evermore?
- Ath. I promise not except I can perform.
- Cho. Methinks, Thy magic works; I am no more wroth.
- Ath. Possess the land and thou shalt win its love.
- Cho. What shall I sing that hath a blessing in it?
- Ath. A song to celebrate a cause well won. From the sweet earth, from the sea-dews and damps, From skies and winds ask inspirations, airs That travel on over a sunlit land; Fruit from the ground, and increase of strong cattle For all my sons, that Time can never tire; And saving Health for seed of human kind. Natheless, on Virtue chiefly shed thy balm; Like a wise gardener of the Soul, I hold There is no graft nor bud blooms half so fair; And this is thine; but thou shalt leave to me Glory of battle, where the cause is just.

Death, but death garlanded with victory; And grudge if I be found herein remiss.

Cho. Pallas' home contenteth me; Honour to the strong citie
Zeus Almighty made His own
And Ares' armèd strength sustains;
A fortress for the Gods of Greece,
A jewel flashing forth anew,
When ravished were her costly fanes
And her high altars overthrown.
Breathe on her blessings, breathe the dew
Of prayer; Earth, yield her thine increase;
Shine, thou rejoicing Sun, and speed
All nature sends and mortals need:

Ath. Not that I cherish Athens less, But that I love her well, have I Throned in her midst Great Goddesses, Spirits hard to pacify.
All that makes up Man's moving story Is theirs to govern and dispense; He whom their hard hand ne'er made sorry, Who hath not met them on his way, Walking in blindness knows not whence The shock that beats him to his knees. The sin of some forgotten day Delivers up his soul to these. Destruction, like a voiceless ghost, Silenceth all his empty boast And minisheth his glory.

Cho. I will have nor storm nor flood Scathe her vines and olive-bowers; No scorching wind shall blind the bud In the waking-time of flowers. By my grace all airs that blow Their appointed bounds shall know. No distemper blast her clime With perpetual barrenness; Flocks and herds in yeaning time Pan shall with twin offspring bless; And Earth's wombed wealth, God-sealed, All its lucky ingots yield.

Ath. Warders of Athens, have ye heard Her voice? Know ye what these things mean? Wist ye how mighty is the word Erinys spake, the Queen? Mighty 'mid deathless Gods her crying, 'Mid Powers that Hell's hid glooms invest, And in this world of living, dying Mighty and manifest! She biddeth one make melody, And one down dark ways leadeth She, Blinded with tears undrying.

Cho. Untoward and untimely Doom
Bring not strong Youth to his death-bed:
Ye maidens, in your beauty bloom,
Live not unloved, nor die unwed.
You Heavenly Pair, this good gift grant.
Grant it, we Elder Destinies,
Our Sisters, whom one Mother bare,
Spirits whose governance is law,
Of every home participant,
And at all seasons, foul or fair,
Just Inmates, Righteous Presences,
Shadows of an Unseen Awe;
Over the wide earth and the deep seas
Honoured above all Deities.

Ath. Oh, bounty dealt with loving hand! It needs must fill my heart with glee,

Such largesse lavished on my land. Wise Spirit, thanks to thee, Spirit of Counsel, suave and holy, Whose sober eye could lead me on Till, though the stubborn will yield slowly, Yet their wild hearts were won! But Zeus, the Lord of Civic Life, Gave victory; in this noble strife He made Good triumph solely.

Cho. Tiger-throated Faction fed On the meat of human woe, Filled but never surfeited, Come not hither growling low, Nor wake Athens with thy roar. Never be this thirsty ground Drunk with fratricidal blood, Nor lust of Power insatiate Snatch at vengeance evermore. In one fellowship of Good Each be to his neighbour bound, One in love and one in hate; For such grace, where'er 'tis found, Lays the balm to many a wound.

Ath. Are they not wise? Speaks she not fair? Her tongue of gold makes counsel sweet And points the happy highway where Soft words and Wisdom meet.

Mine eyes see visions; fair foundations Rise round these forms with fury fraught! Serve them! Bring them your rich oblations, And ye serve not for nought. Bless them, and they will surely bless; At home the reign of Righteousness, Renown throughout all nations.

Cho. Joy to you, joy and all good things!
Joy to the fortunate city that lies
With Zeus about her and above;
Vowed to the Unmarried Maiden's love
And in the dawn of Time made wise,
Whom Pallas covers with her wings
And the Father sanctifies!

Ath. Joy to you too in amplest store! But it is time; I go before; I lead you on your road; And by your escort's holy light Conduct you through the Shades of Night Down to your dark Abode. Set forward then your priestly train; Speed them with blood of victims slain Under this holy ground; Bind whatsoever bringeth death, And whatsoever profiteth Be by your spell unbound. As ye help Athens by your charms She shall be great in arts and arms, Still, still with victory crowned! Lead on, ye sons of Cranaus; For those that make their home with us A path and passage find; And by their good gifts freely given, By these sweet charities of Heaven Be all men of one mind!

Cho. Joy, joy to Athens! Oh, twice blest
Be all that in her borders dwell,
Or be they men of mortal mould
Or deathless Deities that hold
Pallas' rock-built citadel!
Love me that am your Sacred Guest
And bid to Grief a long farewell!

Ath. Take all my thanks; my heart goes with your prayers.

Myself will lead you by the torches' blaze
Down to your habitation 'neath the earth
With these my ministrants round my Statua
On duteous watch; the apple of the eye
Of Theseus' land, a famous company
Of little ones and wives and beldames old.
We'll mantle them in cloaks of scarlet fine
And all about them shake the bright fireshine,
Give these New Dwellers noble welcoming
That goodly men from their goodwill may spring.

ESCORT.

Pass on your way, ye mighty, -Ye Jealous in honour pass on, Children of Night unbegotten, Seed of her womb unsown. With pomp and triumph and holy mirth, (Hush! Good words, all ye people!) And prayer and sacrifice descend Down to the dark, diluvial earth. (Hush! Good words all ye people!) Come, ve Majestic Spirits, come, Bring good luck to your new-found home By the glad bright light of the burning brand! (Cry, cry aloud with jubilee!) Peace to thee and peace to thee And peace for ever in Pallas' land! Partnered with happy Destiny All-seeing Zeus hath wrought to this end! (Cry, cry aloud with jubilee!) Exeunt.